

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
JACKSONVILLE DIVISION**

SHARON MENZEL, individually)
and on behalf of a class of others)
similarly situated,)

Plaintiff,)

v.)

TOYOTA MOTOR SALES, U.S.A., INC.,)
TOYOTA MOTOR NORTH AMERICA,)
INC., TOYOTA MOTOR ENGINEERING)
& MANUFACTURING NORTH AMERICA,)
INC.,)

Defendants.)

Case No.: 3:21-cv-00781

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

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PLAINTIFF SHARON MENZEL, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated, file this Complaint against Defendants Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc.; Toyota Motor North America, Inc.; and Toyota Motor Engineering & Manufacturing North America, Inc. (collectively “Toyota”), based on personal knowledge as to her own actions and on information and belief, based on the investigation of counsel, as to Toyota’s conduct and practices.

INTRODUCTION

1. Plaintiff brings this class action individually and on behalf of a Class of similarly situated individuals (referred to collectively as “Class Members”) who purchased or leased a Toyota vehicle with a defective hands-free phone system. When the driver of the Toyota uses the hands-free phone system to make or receive a call, the person on the other end of the call hears an echo of his or her own words (referred to herein as the “Echo Defect”). This Echo Defect is caused by a defect in the “head unit” hardware and/or software manufactured by Toyota and placed in every Class Vehicle.

2. The Echo Defect makes phone conversations impossible to maintain, meaning Plaintiff and Class Members have therefore purchased or leased vehicles with virtually unusable hands-free phone systems.

3. The Echo Defect exists irrespective of whether the phone call is initiated or received by the Toyota driver, and irrespective of whether the person on the other end of the call is using a cell phone, a landline, or a hands-free phone system in a vehicle.

4. Toyota has known about this Echo Defect since at least 2007 — as shown by references to it in Toyota’s Owner’s Manuals, which are provided to consumers after they purchase or lease a vehicle. As set forth herein, Toyota has repeatedly been notified of the Echo Defect during the past five years. Toyota has also issued several Tech Tips to its dealers related to the Echo Defect in 2017, 2018, 2019, and 2020. Yet Toyota failed to notify Plaintiff and Class Members of the Echo Defect prior to their purchase or lease of Toyota’s vehicles.

5. Toyota’s actions as alleged herein violate the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act (“FDUTPA”), Fla. Stat. §§ 501.201, *et seq.*, by means of unfair practices, deception and omissions; moreover, Toyota has been unjustly enriched as a result of their actions.

THE PARTIES

Plaintiff

6. Plaintiff Sharon Menzel is a citizen of and domiciled in the State of Florida. Plaintiff resides in Duval County. During the relevant class period, Plaintiff purchased a 2019 Toyota Highlander Hybrid XLE that has the Echo Defect described above.

Defendants

7. Defendant Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc. (“Toyota Sales”), is a California corporation, with its principal place of business at 6565 Headquarters Drive, Plano, TX 75024. It is, therefore, a citizen of California and Texas. On

information and belief, it manufactures, distributes, markets, and sells Toyota vehicles in the United States on behalf of Toyota Motor Corporation.

8. Defendant Toyota Motor North America, Inc., is a California corporation, with its principal place of business at 6565 Headquarters Drive, Plano, TX 75024. It is, therefore, a citizen of California and Texas. On information and belief, it is a holding company for Toyota Motor Corporation's sales and manufacturing subsidiaries in the United States.

9. Defendant Toyota Motor Engineering & Manufacturing North America, Inc., is a Kentucky corporation, with its principal place of business at 6565 Headquarters Drive, Plano, TX 75024. It is, therefore, a citizen of Kentucky and Texas. On information and belief, its responsibilities include engineering, designing, developing and manufacturing Toyota Motor Corporation's vehicles in North America.

10. Toyota markets the high quality of its vehicles and represents them as the best in their field. For example, in a post on Toyota's website entitled "2019 Toyota Tundra: Ready for the Toughest Jobs" Toyota states that the 2019 Tundra is "ready to tackle workhorse duties at a moment's notice, but . . . also meet the demands of the toughest critics and road trip companions: your friends and family."¹ The post also touts the 2019 Tundra's "sound quality of the standard and

¹ Available at <https://pressroom.toyota.com/2019-toyota-tundra-ready-for-toughest-jobs/> (accessed 3/17/21).

available Entune Audio systems” and describes each model’s inclusion of “hands-free phone capability . . . via Bluetooth.”²

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

11. This is a class action under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

12. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to the Class Action Fairness Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d) (“CAFA”), because (i) Plaintiff and Defendants are citizens of different states, and thus there is minimal diversity, (ii) the total claims of Class Members exceed \$5,000,000 exclusive of interest and costs, (iii) there are at least 100 Class Members, and (iv) none of the relevant CAFA exceptions are applicable.

13. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because they purposefully direct their activities at residents of Florida and the litigation results from injuries that arise out of or relate to those activities.

14. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because a substantial portion of the transactions at issue in this litigation occurred in Duval county.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

The Class Vehicles

15. Toyota has manufactured and sold vehicles containing a Bluetooth hands-free phone system for over ten years. This is shown by a review of its

² *Id.*

Owner's Manuals and Navigation/Multimedia Owner's Manuals³ for numerous Toyota models. For example, Section 3-5 of the Owner's Manual for the 2010 Toyota Tundra is entitled "Using the hands-free phone system (for cellular phone)." It states: "This system supports Bluetooth, which allows you to make or receive calls without using cables to connect a cellular phone and the system, and without operating the cellular phone."⁴

16. The same language is included in the 2011-2013 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manuals.⁵

17. The 2014 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual has slightly different language regarding the hands-free phone system: "The hands-free system is a function that allows you to use your cellular phone without touching it. This system supports Bluetooth. Bluetooth is a wireless data system that allows the

³ For Toyota's vehicles containing a navigation/multimedia system, Toyota offers a separate navigation/multimedia owner's manual that explains the operation of the system. The navigation and multimedia owner's manuals also include information regarding the vehicles' hands-free phone system. For example, the "Introduction" to the 2019 Tundra Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual states: "This manual explains the operation of the navigation/multimedia system. Please read this manual carefully to ensure proper use." See 2019 Tundra Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 2, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C019U/pdf/OM0C019U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21). This manual also has a section entitled, "PHONE OPERATION (HANDS-FREE SYSTEM FOR CELLULAR PHONES). *Id.* at 149.

⁴ 2010 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual (OM34495U), at 413, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34516U/pdf/OM34516U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21).

⁵ 2011 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 417, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34510U/pdf/OM34510U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2012 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 426, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34525U/pdf/OM34525U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2013 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 426, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34491U/pdf/OM34491U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21).

cellular phone to wirelessly connect to the hands-free system and make/receive calls.”⁶ The 2015-2019 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manuals have this same language.⁷

18. Other Toyota models also included or offered Bluetooth hands-free phone systems, as shown by the Owner’s Manuals and Navigation Owner’s Manuals for those models. This includes the following, which, along with the Toyota Tundra, constitute the “Class Vehicles,” as set forth below:

- Toyota 4Runner⁸

⁶ 2014 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 296, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34534U/pdf/OM34534U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21).

⁷ 2015 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 296, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34556U/pdf/OM34556U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2016 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 303, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34569U/pdf/OM34569U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2017 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 305, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34594U/pdf/OM34594U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2018 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 370, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C009U/pdf/OM0C009U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21); 2019 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 370, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C017U/pdf/OM0C017U.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21).

⁸ 2007 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 99, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35868U/pdf/OM35868U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2008 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35895U/pdf/OM35895U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2009 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 127, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A04U/pdf/OM35A04U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Manual, at 380, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A36U/pdf/OM35A36U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Manual, at 380, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A52U/pdf/OM35A52U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A02U-02/pdf/OM33A02U-02.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Manual, at 407, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A22U/pdf/OM35A22U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A86U/pdf/OM35A86U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B19U/pdf/OM35B19U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota 4Runner Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B26U/pdf/OM35B26U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota 4Runner Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 157, *available at*

- Toyota Avalon⁹
- Toyota Avalon HV¹⁰

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B38U/pdf/OM35B38U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota 4Runner Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B47U/pdf/OM35B47U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota 4Runner Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B49U/pdf/OM35B49U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁹ 2008 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 220, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41433U/pdf/OM41433U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2009 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 234, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41430U/pdf/OM41430U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2010 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 242, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41437U/pdf/OM41437U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2011 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 296, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41434U/pdf/OM41434U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2012 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 308, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41445U/pdf/OM41445U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2013 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41444U/pdf/OM41444U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2014 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41455U/pdf/OM41455U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2015 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 173, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41459U/pdf/OM41459U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2016 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07003U/pdf/OM07003U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2017 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner's Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07009U/pdf/OM07009U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2018 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner's Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07012U/pdf/OM07012U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2019 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 195, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07006U/pdf/OM07006U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

¹⁰ 2013 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41444U/pdf/OM41444U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41455U/pdf/OM41455U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Avalon, Avalon, HV Owners Navigation Manual, at 173, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41459U/pdf/OM41459U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07003U/pdf/OM07003U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner's Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07009U/pdf/OM07009U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner's Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07012U/pdf/OM07012U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 195, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07006U/pdf/OM07006U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

- Toyota Camry¹¹

¹¹ 2007 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM33749U), at 216, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33749U/pdf/OM33749U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2007 Camry Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33673U), at 99, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33673U/pdf/OM33673U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry Owner's Manual (OM33751U), at 232, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33751U/pdf/OM33751U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33752U), at 127, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33752U/pdf/OM33752U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry Owners Manual (OM33780U), at 232, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33780U/pdf/OM33780U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33789U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33789U/pdf/OM33789U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry Owners Manual (OM33840U), at 279, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33840U/pdf/OM33840U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33795U), at 120, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33795U/pdf/OM33795U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry Owners Manual (OM33897U), at 284, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33897U/pdf/OM33897U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry Navigation Owners Manual (OM33849U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33849U/pdf/OM33849U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry from June 2012 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A27U), at 328, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A27U/pdf/OM33A27U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry from Jan. 2012 to May 2012 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A40U), at 328, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A40U/pdf/OM33A40U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry/Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33859U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33859U/pdf/OM33859U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2013 Camry Owners Manual (OM33A33U), at 336, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A33U/pdf/OM33A33U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2013 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A36U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A36U/pdf/OM33A36U.pdf> ((accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A82U), at 318, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A82U/pdf/OM33A82U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); Toyota 2014 Camry through Nov. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33B27U), at 336, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33B27U/pdf/OM33B27U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry, Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A80U), at 157, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A80U/pdf/OM33A80U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry Owners Manual (IM33A86U), at 290, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A86U/pdf/OM33A86U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (IM33A90U), at 159, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A90U/pdf/OM33A90U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry through Mar. 2016 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33C34U), at 289, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C34U/pdf/OM33C34U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry from Apr. 2016 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33D37U), at 289, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33D37U/pdf/OM33D37U.pdf> (Accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry, Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33C37U), at 163, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C37U/pdf/OM33C37U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry Owners Manual (OM33C64U), at 289, available at

- Toyota Camry HV¹²

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C64U/pdf/OM33C64U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry, Camry HV Navigation System Owners Manual (OM33C67U), at 163, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C67U/pdf/OM33C67U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry Owner's Manual (OM06142U), at 75, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM06142U/pdf/OM06142U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry, Camry HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual (OM06146U), at 215, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM06146U/pdf/OM06146U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

¹² 2007 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM33749U), at 211, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33749U/pdf/OM33749U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2007 Camry HV Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33679U), at 99, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33679U/pdf/OM33679U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM33760U), at 213, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33760U/pdf/OM33760U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry HV Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33761U), at 127, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33761U/pdf/OM33761U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM33788U), at 213, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33788U/pdf/OM33788U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33789U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33789U/pdf/OM33789U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33841U), at 279, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33841U/pdf/OM33841U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry HV Navigation Owner's Manual (OM33804U), at 120, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33804U/pdf/OM33804U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM33898U), at 258, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33898U/pdf/OM33898U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33850U), at 120, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33850U/pdf/OM33850U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33A28U), at 326, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A28U/pdf/OM33A28U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33A41U), at 326, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A41U/pdf/OM33A41U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2012 Camry/Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33859U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33859U/pdf/OM33859U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2013 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33A34U), at 338, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A34U/pdf/OM33A34U.pdf> (accessed 3/30/2021); 2013 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A36U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A36U/pdf/OM33A36U.pdf> ((accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A83U), at 312, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A83U/pdf/OM33A83U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry HV through Nov. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33828U), at 338, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33B28U/pdf/OM33B28U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry, Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A80U), at 159, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A80U/pdf/OM33A80U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33A87U), at 296, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A87U/pdf/OM33A87U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (IM33A90U), at 161, available at

- Toyota Highlander¹³
- Toyota Highlander, HV¹⁴

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A90U/pdf/OM33A90U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33C35U), at 297, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C35U/pdf/OM33C35U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry HV Owners Manuals (OM33D38U), at 297, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33D38U/pdf/OM33D38U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry, Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33C37U), at 163, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C37U/pdf/OM33C37U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33C65U), at 297, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C65U/pdf/OM33C65U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry, Camry HV Navigation System Owners Manual (OM33C67U), at 163, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C67U/pdf/OM33C67U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry HV Owner's Manual (OM06143U), at 76, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM06143U/pdf/OM06143U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry, Camry HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual (OM06146U), at 215, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM06146U/pdf/OM06146U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

¹³ 2008 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual (OM48690U), at 324, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48690U/pdf/OM48690U.pdf> (accessed 6/12/19); 2008 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual (OM48851U), at 325, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48851U/pdf/OM48851U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 342, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48853U/pdf/OM48853U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2010 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 348, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48B60U/pdf/OM48B60U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2011 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 340, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A73U/pdf/OM48A73U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2012 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 363, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A09U/pdf/OM48A09U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2013 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 373, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A38U/pdf/OM48A38U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2014 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 384, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A12U/pdf/OM48A12U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2015 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 384, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48E98U/pdf/OM48E98U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2016 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 386, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48F09U/pdf/OM48F09U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2017 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 397, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E017U/pdf/OM0E017U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2018 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 397, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E031U/pdf/OM0E031U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19); 2019 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 403, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E047U/pdf/OM0E047U.pdf> (accessed 6/14/19).

¹⁴ 2008 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual (OM48694U), at 330, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48694U/pdf/OM48694U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2008 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual (OM48852U), at 330, available at

- Toyota Prius¹⁵

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48852U/pdf/OM48852U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2009 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 338, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48837U/pdf/OM48837U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 340, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A63U/pdf/OM48A63U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 352, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A67U/pdf/OM48A67U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 368, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A10U/pdf/OM48A10U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 376, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A24U/pdf/OM48A24U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 221, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A19U/pdf/OM48A19U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Highlander, Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 221, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48F03U/pdf/OM48F03U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual, at 386, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48F09U/pdf/OM48F09U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 395, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E018U/pdf/OM0E018U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 395, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E032U/pdf/OM0E032U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 401, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E048U/pdf/OM0E048U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

¹⁵ 2007 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 171, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47568U/pdf/OM47568U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2008 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 272, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47613U/pdf/OM47613U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2009 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 269, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47614U/pdf/OM47614U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 326, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47668U/pdf/OM47668U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 337, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47685U/pdf/OM47685U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota Prius Navigation Owner's Manual, at 134, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47719U/pdf/OM47719U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 134, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47805U/pdf/OM47805U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 134, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47858U/pdf/OM47858U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner's Navigation Manual, at 134, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47A72U/pdf/OM47A72U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 470, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47A29U/pdf/OM47A29U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 468, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B54U/pdf/OM47B54U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 474, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B89U/pdf/OM47B89U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Prius Owner's Manual, at 484, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47C35U/pdf/OM47C35U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

- Toyota Prius V¹⁶
- Toyota Sequoia¹⁷

¹⁶ 2012 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner's Manual, at 132, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47675U/pdf/OM47675U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Prius V Owner's Navigation Manual, at 132, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47828U/pdf/OM47828U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Prius V Owner's Navigation Manual at 132, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47847U/pdf/OM47847U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Prius V Owner's Manual, at 321, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47887U/pdf/OM47887U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Prius V Owner's Manual, at 323, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B12U/pdf/OM47B12U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Prius V Owner's Manual, at 323, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B23U/pdf/OM47B23U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

¹⁷ 2008 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual, at 329, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34478U/pdf/OM34478U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2009 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual, at 338, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34471U/pdf/OM34471U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34496U), at 336, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34496U/pdf/OM34496U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34501U), at 338, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34501U/pdf/OM34501U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34453U), at 399, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34453U/pdf/OM34453U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34523U), at 399, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34523U/pdf/OM34523U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual, at 419, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34518U/pdf/OM34518U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34441U), at 448, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34441U/pdf/OM34441U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34450U), at 448, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34450U/pdf/OM34450U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Manual, at 380, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34540U/pdf/OM34540U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Sequoia through Oct. 2014 Prod. Owner's Manual (OM34549U), at 378, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34549U/pdf/OM34549U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Sequoia from Nov. 2014 Prod. Sequoia Owner's Manual (OM34565U), at 378, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34565U/pdf/OM34565U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Sequoia Owner's Navigation Manual, at 185, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34578U/pdf/OM34578U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Sequoia Navigation System Owner's Manual, at 185, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34601U/pdf/OM34601U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Sequoia Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 187, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C007U/pdf/OM0C007U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Sequoia Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 187, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C015U/pdf/OM0C015U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

- Toyota Sienna¹⁸
- Toyota Tacoma¹⁹

¹⁸ 2007 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner's Manual, at 99, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45439U/pdf/OM45439U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2008 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 317, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45455U/pdf/OM45455U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2009 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 327, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45452U/pdf/OM45452U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2010 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 327, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45462U/pdf/OM45462U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2011 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 488, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45466U/pdf/OM45466U.pdf> (accessed 7/8/19); 2012 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 529, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45477U/pdf/OM45477U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/18); 2013 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 543, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45472U/pdf/OM45472U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 545, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45483U/pdf/OM45483U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 366, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08001U/pdf/OM08001U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 367, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08013U/pdf/OM08013U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Sienna Owner's Manual, at 371, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08007U/pdf/OM08007U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Sienna Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 287, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08021U/pdf/OM08021U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Sienna Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 293, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08027U/pdf/OM08027U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

¹⁹ 2009 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 262, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35883U/pdf/OM35883U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 268, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A51U/pdf/OM35A51U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual (OM35A58U), at 276, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A34U/pdf/OM35A34U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual (OM35A58U), at 276, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A58U/pdf/OM35A58U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 326, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A48U/pdf/OM35A48U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 314, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A38U/pdf/OM35A38U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Tacoma through Oct. 2014 Prod. Owner's Manual (OM04001U), at 305, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04001U/pdf/OM04001U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2015 Toyota Tacoma from Nov. 2014 Prod. Owner's Manual (OM04009U), at 305, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04009U/pdf/OM04009U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 329, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04005U/pdf/OM04005U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 333, *available at*

- Toyota Tundra²⁰
- Toyota Yaris²¹

19. Toyota has publicized the supposed hands-free phone capabilities that are available in its vehicles. For example, on a prior iteration of Toyota Sales' website from 2019, under the heading entitled "Local Specials," there was a

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04013U/pdf/OM04013U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 386, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04017U/pdf/OM04017U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Tacoma Owner's Manual, at 386, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04021U/pdf/OM04021U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

²⁰ 2007 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 348, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34463U/pdf/OM34463U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2008 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 351, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34477U/pdf/OM34477U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2009 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 360, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34474U/pdf/OM34474U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2010 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual (OM34516U), at 413, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34516U/pdf/OM34516U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2010 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual (OM34495U), at 415, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34495U/pdf/OM34495U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2011 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 417, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34510U/pdf/OM34510U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2012 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 426, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34525U/pdf/OM34525U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2013 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 426, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34491U/pdf/OM34491U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2014 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 296, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34534U/pdf/OM34534U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2015 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 296, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34556U/pdf/OM34556U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2016 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 303, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34569U/pdf/OM34569U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2017 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 305, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34594U/pdf/OM34594U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2018 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 370, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C009U/pdf/OM0C009U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2019 Toyota Tundra Owner's Manual, at 370, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C017U/pdf/OM0C017U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

²¹ 2012-2014 Toyota Yaris Hatchback Premium Audio Owners Manual, at 48, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OMTADG0261D/pdf/T-ADG-0261-D.pdf> (accessed 7/11/19); 2019 Toyota Yaris Sedan Owner's Manual, at 373, *available at*

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM99S50z/pdf/OM99S50z.pdf> (accessed 7/11/19).

webpage with the headline “Drive Safely with Hands Free In-Car Navigation & Calling” referencing the advantages of hands-free calling: “Taking your eyes off the road to dial is never a good decision. With hands-free calling in your car you can say the number or the contact name that you want to connect with.”²² It further provided: “[Y]ou do not need a smartphone to use Bluetooth hands-free phone.” *Id.* Toyota made this same statement on this web page since at least 2015, as shown by the Internet Archive Wayback Machine.²³

20. Toyota also has a “*Bluetooth Support*” webpage, on which it states, “Toyota multimedia systems work with your smartphone to provide hands-free calling, audio streaming and more.”²⁴ Toyota has made a similar statement on this webpage since at least 2016, as shown by the Internet Archive Wayback Machine.²⁵

21. While Toyota publicizes the hands-free phone capabilities in its vehicles, many of its vehicles suffer from the Echo Defect described above due to a defect in their design and/or manufacturing, which makes it virtually impossible for Plaintiff and Class Members to use their hands-free phone systems.

Toyota’s Knowledge of the Echo Defect

22. Toyota has known about the Echo Defect since at least 2007.

²² <https://www.toyota.com/car-tips/drive-safe-hands-free-in-car-navigation-calling> (accessed 6/6/19).

²³ *See, e.g.*, <https://web.archive.org/web/20151218030339/https://www.toyota.com/car-tips/drive-safe-hands-free-in-car-navigation-calling> (accessed 3/18/21).

²⁴ <https://www.toyota.com/connect/> (accessed 3/18/21), (*italics in original*).

²⁵ *See, e.g.*, <https://web.archive.org/web/20160802225037/https://www.toyota.com/connect/> (accessed 3/18/21).

23. Additionally, Toyota either knew or should have known of the defect prior to putting any Class Vehicle in the marketplace. Certainly, Toyota should have properly tested the hands-free phone system for each Class Vehicle model and if it did, then Toyota was aware of the Echo Defect prior to putting any of the respective models in the marketplace. If it did not, then Toyota was making representations concerning the hands-free phone systems despite having no basis for knowing whether the representations had any validity.

24. In any event, numerous documents and evidence shows that, at a minimum, Toyota has known of the Echo Defect at least since 2007, including as set forth below.

A. Toyota's Knowledge of the Echo Defect Evidenced by Statements in Its Owner's Manuals.

25. Toyota's knowledge of the Echo Defect is demonstrated by statements in Toyota's Owner's Manuals and Navigation Owner's Manuals. Toyota could not have made the statements relating to the existence of an echo if it did not know about the Echo Defect at the time the Owner's Manuals and Navigation Owner's Manuals were published.

26. As shown by the following review of Toyota's Owner's Manuals for the Class Vehicles, Toyota has acknowledged there is an echo in calls made with its hands-free phone system in Highlanders since 2008.

27. For example, the 2008 Toyota Highlander Owner's Manual has a section entitled, "Using the hands-free phone system (for cellular phone)/Hands-free phone system (for cellular phone) features," and a subsection entitled, "when

using the hands-free system.” In that subsection, Toyota states: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”²⁶ In the same section under a subsection entitled, “When talking on the phone,” Toyota states, “Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”²⁷ Because Toyota states that “voice echo will **increase**,” rather than “voice echo will occur,” Toyota acknowledges that voice echo is inherent in the system.

28. Similarly, the 2008 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual has a section entitled, “Other Functions.” A box in that section labeled “Information” contains a bullet point that states: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up. When you talk on the phone, speak clearly towards the microphone.”²⁸

29. Both the 2009 and 2010 Highlander Owner’s Manuals and Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manuals contain the same statements as the ones quoted above from the 2008 Owner’s Manual.²⁹

30. The 2011 Highlander Owner’s Manual only contains the second of the two statements from 2008, and changes the words “receiving voice” to “incoming voice,” so that it states: “Keep the volume of the incoming voice down. Otherwise,

²⁶ 2008 Highlander Owner’s Manual (OM48690U), at 324; 2008 Highlander Owner’s Manual (OM48851U), at 325.

²⁷ 2008 Highlander Owner’s Manual (OM48690U), at 339; 2008 Highlander Owner’s Manual (OM48851U), at 339.

²⁸ 2008 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 128, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48695U/pdf/OM48695U.pdf> (accessed 6/12/19).

²⁹ 2009 Highlander Owner’s Manual at 342, 346; 2009 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 108, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48838U/pdf/OM48838U.pdf> (accessed 6/12/19); 2010 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 348, 362; 2010 Highlander Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 128, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A61U/pdf/OM48A61U.pdf> (accessed 6/12/19).

voice echo will increase.”³⁰ The 2011 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual has no change from the above language in the 2008 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual.³¹

31. The 2012 Highlander Owner’s Manual and 2012 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual contain the same language set forth above from the 2011 Manuals³², as do the 2013 Highlander Owner’s Manual and 2013 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual.³³

32. The 2014 Highlander Owner’s Manual contains a section entitled “Bluetooth” and a subsection entitled, “When using the hands-free system.” There, Toyota states: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”³⁴ The 2014 Highlander Owner’s Navigation Manual has a section entitled, “Phone Operation (Hands-Free System for Cellular Phones),” that states: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase. When talking on the phone, speak clearly

³⁰ 2011 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 356.

³¹ 2011 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A75U/pdf/OM48A75U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19).

³² 2012 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 379; 2012 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48D02U/pdf/OM48D02U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19).

³³ 2013 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 389; 2013 Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A37U/pdf/OM48A37U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19).

³⁴ 2014 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 412.

towards the microphone.”³⁵ Again, this is an acknowledgement that voice echo is inherent in the system.

33. The language in the 2015-2019 Highlander Owner’s Manuals and Highlander Navigation Owner’s Manuals is the same as the language set forth above from the respective manuals for 2014.³⁶

34. Toyota also acknowledges that there is an echo in calls made with its hands-free phone system in many of the Owner’s Manuals and/or Navigation Owner’s Manuals for the other Class Vehicles identified above. These admissions are set forth below.

35. **Toyota 4Runner.**

- 2007 - 2013 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”³⁷

³⁵ 2014 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 223, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A19U/pdf/OM48A19U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19).

³⁶ 2015 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 412; 2015 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 223, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48F03U/pdf/OM48F03U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19); 2016 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 414; 2016 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 225, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48F13U/pdf/OM48F13U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19); 2017 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 425; 2017 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 263; 2018 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 425; 2018 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 263, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0E034U/pdf/OM0E034U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19); 2019 Highlander Owner’s Manual, at 431; 2019 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 263, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0E050U/pdf/OM0E050U.pdf> (accessed 6/13/19).

³⁷ 2007 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 100, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35868U/pdf/OM35868U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2008 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 125, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35895U/pdf/OM35895U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 128, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A04U/pdf/OM35A04U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 122, *available at*

- 2014 - 2019 Navigation Owner's Manuals: "Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party's voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase."³⁸
- 2010 - 2013 Owner's Manuals: "Keep the volume of the incoming voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase."³⁹

36. **Toyota Avalon/Avalon HV.**

- 2008 - 2012 Owner's Manuals: "Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase."⁴⁰

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A16U/pdf/OM35A16U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A56U/pdf/OM35A56U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A57U/pdf/OM35A57U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A79U/pdf/OM35A79U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

³⁸ 2014 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 161, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A86U/pdf/OM35A86U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 161, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B19U/pdf/OM35B19U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B26U/pdf/OM35B26U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota 4Runner Navigation Owner's Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B38U/pdf/OM35B38U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota 4Runner Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B47U/pdf/OM35B47U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota 4Runner Navigation and Multimedia System Owner's Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35B49U/pdf/OM35B49U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

³⁹ 2010 Toyota 4Runner Owner's Manual, at 395, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A36U/pdf/OM35A36U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota 4Runner Owner's Manual, at 395, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A52U/pdf/OM35A52U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota 4Runner Owner's Manual, at 420, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35819U/pdf/OM35819U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota 4Runner Owner's Manual, at 423, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A22U/pdf/OM35A22U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁴⁰ 2008 Toyota Avalon Owner's Manual, at 235, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41433U/pdf/OM41433U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

- 2011 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, an echo will be heard.”⁴¹
- 2013 - 2019 Owner’s Navigation Manuals (Avalon/Avalon HV): “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁴²

37. **Toyota Camry.**

- 2007 Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁴³

2009 Toyota Avalon Owner’s Manual, at 249, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41430U/pdf/OM41430U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2010 Toyota Avalon Owner’s Manual, at 258, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41437U/pdf/OM41437U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2011 Toyota Avalon Owner’s Manual, at 312, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41434U/pdf/OM41434U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2012 Toyota Avalon Owner’s Manual, at 324, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM41445U/pdf/OM41445U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁴¹ 2011 Toyota Avalon Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41436U/pdf/OM41436U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁴² 2013 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41444U/pdf/OM41444U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2014 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41455U/pdf/OM41455U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2015 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 175, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM41459U/pdf/OM41459U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2016 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 177, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07003U/pdf/OM07003U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2017 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 177, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07009U/pdf/OM07009U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2018 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 177, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07012U/pdf/OM07012U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19);

2019 Toyota Avalon, Avalon HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 197, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM07006U/pdf/OM07006U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁴³ 2007 Camry Owner’s Manual (OM33748U), at 244, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33748U/pdf/OM33748U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

- 2008 – 2011 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁴⁴
- 2014 – 2017 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁴⁵
- 2007 – 2011 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁴⁶

⁴⁴ 2008 Camry Owner’s Manual (OM33751U), at 247, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33751U/pdf/OM33751U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry Owners Manual (OM33780U), at 247, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33780U/pdf/OM33780U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry Owners Manual (OM33840U), at 295, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33840U/pdf/OM33840U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry Owners Manual (OM33897U), at 300, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33897U/pdf/OM33897U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁴⁵ 2014 Camry from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A82U), at 352, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A82U/pdf/OM33A82U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry Owners Manual (IM33A86U), at 316, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A86U/pdf/OM33A86U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry through Mar. 2016 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33C34U), at 315, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C34U/pdf/OM33C34U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry Owners Manual (OM33C64U), at 315, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C64U/pdf/OM33C64U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁴⁶ 2007 Camry Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33673U), at 100, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33673U/pdf/OM33673U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33752U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33752U/pdf/OM33752U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry Navigation Owners Manual (OM33784U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33784U/pdf/OM33784U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33795U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33795U/pdf/OM33795U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry Navigation Owners Manual (OM33849U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33849U/pdf/OM33849U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

- 2012 – 2013; 2015 – 2017; 2019 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁴⁷
- 2014 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁴⁸

38. **Toyota Camry HV.**

- 2007 Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁴⁹
- 2008 – 2011 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁵⁰

⁴⁷ 2012 Camry/Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33859U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33859U/pdf/OM33859U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2013 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A36U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A36U/pdf/OM33A36U.pdf> ((accessed 3/29/2021); 2014 Camry, Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A80U), at 159, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A80U/pdf/OM33A80U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry, Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33C37U), at 165, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C37U/pdf/OM33C37U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry, Camry HV Navigation System Owners Manual (OM33C67U), at 165, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C67U/pdf/OM33C67U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry, Camry HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual (OM06146U), at 207, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM06146U/pdf/OM06146U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁴⁸ 2014 Camry, Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A80U), at 159, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A80U/pdf/OM33A80U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁴⁹ 2007 Camry HV Owner’s Manual (OM33749U), at 239, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33749U/pdf/OM33749U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁵⁰ 2008 Camry HV Owner’s Manual (OM33760U), at 227, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33760U/pdf/OM33760U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry HV Owner’s Manual (OM33788U), at 227, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33788U/pdf/OM33788U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33841U), at 272, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33841U/pdf/OM33841U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry HV Owner’s Manual (OM33898U), at 273, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33898U/pdf/OM33898U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

- 2014 – 2017 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁵¹
- 2007 – 2011 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁵²
- 2012 – 2013, 2015 – 2017, 2019 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁵³

⁵¹ 2014 Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Manual (OM33A83U), at 346, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A83U/pdf/OM33A83U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33A87U), at 322, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33A87U/pdf/OM33A87U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33C35U), at 323, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C35U/pdf/OM33C35U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry HV Owners Manuals (OM33D38U), at 323, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33D38U/pdf/OM33D38U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry HV Owners Manual (OM33C65U), at 323, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM33C65U/pdf/OM33C65U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁵² 2007 Camry HV Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33679U), at 100, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33679U/pdf/OM33679U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2008 Camry HV Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33761U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33761U/pdf/OM33761U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2009 Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33789U), at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33789U/pdf/OM33789U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2010 Camry HV Navigation Owner’s Manual (OM33804U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33804U/pdf/OM33804U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2011 Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33850U), at 122, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33850U/pdf/OM33850U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁵³ 2012 Camry/Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33859U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33859U/pdf/OM33859U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2013 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A36U), at 123, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A36U/pdf/OM33A36U.pdf> ((accessed 3/29/2021); 2015 Camry, Camry HV Owners Navigation Manual (IM33A90U), at 161, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A90U/pdf/OM33A90U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2016 Camry, Camry HV Navigation Owners Manual (OM33C37U), at 165, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C37U/pdf/OM33C37U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2017 Camry, Camry HV Navigation System Owners Manual (OM33C67U), at 165, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33C67U/pdf/OM33C67U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021); 2019 Camry, Camry HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual (OM06146U),

- 2014 Navigation Owner's Manual: "If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard."⁵⁴

39. **Toyota Highlander HV.**

- 2008 – 2010 and 2017 – 2019 Owner's Manuals: "If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard."⁵⁵
- 2011 – 2013 Owner's Manuals: "Keep the volume of the incoming voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase."⁵⁶
- 2008 – 2013 Owner's Navigation Manuals: "Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up."⁵⁷

at 207, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM06146U/pdf/OM06146U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁵⁴ 2014 Camry, Camry HV from Dec. 2013 Prod. Owners Navigation Manual (OM33A80U), at 159, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM33A80U/pdf/OM33A80U.pdf> (accessed 3/29/2021).

⁵⁵ 2008 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual (OM48694U), at 330, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48694U/pdf/OM48694U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2008 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual (OM48852U), at 330, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48852U/pdf/OM48852U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 342, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48853U/pdf/OM48853U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 340, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A63U/pdf/OM48A63U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 423, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E018U/pdf/OM0E018U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 423, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E032U/pdf/OM0E032U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 429, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0E048U/pdf/OM0E048U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁵⁶ 2011 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 368, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A67U/pdf/OM48A67U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 384, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A10U/pdf/OM48A10U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Highlander HV Owner's Manual, at 392, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM48A24U/pdf/OM48A24U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁵⁷ 2008 Toyota Highlander HV Navigation Owner's Manual, at 128, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM49698U/pdf/OM49698U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota Highlander HV Navigation Owner's Manual, at 128, available at

- 2014 – 2019 Owner’s Navigation Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁵⁸

40. **Toyota Prius.**

- 2007 Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁵⁹
- 2008 – 2009 and 2016 – 2019 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁶⁰

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48838U/pdf/OM48838U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota Highlander HV Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 128, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A62U/pdf/OM48A62U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Highlander HV Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A70U/pdf/OM48A70U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Highlander HV Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48D04U/pdf/OM48D04U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Highlander HV Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A25U/pdf/OM48A25U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19)

⁵⁸ 2014 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 223, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48A19U/pdf/OM48A19U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 223, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48F03U/pdf/OM48F03U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Highlander, Highlander HV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 225, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM48F13U/pdf/OM48F13U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 263, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0E020U/pdf/OM0E020U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 263, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0E034U/pdf/OM0E034U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Highlander, Highlander HV Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 263, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0E050U/pdf/OM0E050U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁵⁹ 2007 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 171, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47568U/pdf/OM47568U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁰ 2008 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 272, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47613U/pdf/OM47613U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 269, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47614U/pdf/OM47614U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Prius through Feb. 2016 Prod. Owner’s Manual, at 499, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47A29U/pdf/OM47A29U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Prius from Mar. 2016 Prod.

- 2010 – 2011 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁶¹
- 2010 – 2012 Owner’s Navigation Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, an echo will be heard and receiving voice can be heard outside of the vehicle.”⁶²
- 2013 – 2019 Owner’s Navigation Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁶³

Owner’s Manual, at 499, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B39U/pdf/OM47B39U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 497, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B54U/pdf/OM47B54U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 503, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B89U/pdf/OM47B89U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 513, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47C35U/pdf/OM47C35U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶¹ 2010 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 343, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47668U/pdf/OM47668U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Prius Owner’s Manual, at 337, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47685U/pdf/OM47685U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶² 2010 Toyota Prius Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47605U/pdf/OM47605U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Prius Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 123, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47699U/pdf/OM47699U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Prius Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 136, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47719U/pdf/OM47719U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶³ 2013 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 136, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47805U/pdf/OM47805U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 136, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47858U/pdf/OM47858U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Prius/Prius PHV Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 136, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47A72U/pdf/OM47A72U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Prius Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 155, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47A41U/pdf/OM47A41U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Prius Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 155, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47B62U/pdf/OM47B62U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Prius Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47C01U/pdf/OM47C01U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Prius Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual (7 in. Screen), at 157, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47C47U/pdf/OM47C47U.pdf>

41. **Toyota Prius V.**

- 2012 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, an echo will be heard . . .”⁶⁴
- 2013 – 2017 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁶⁵
- 2015 – 2017 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁶⁶

42. **Toyota Sequoia.**

- 2008 – 2009 and 2014 – 2015 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁶⁷

(accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Prius Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual (11.6 in. Screen), at 152, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47C48U/pdf/OM47C48U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁴ 2012 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 134, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47675U/pdf/OM47675U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19)

⁶⁵ 2013 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 134, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47828U/pdf/OM47828U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 134, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47847U/pdf/OM47847U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 151, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47895U/pdf/OM47895U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 151, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47B14U/pdf/OM47B14U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Prius V Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 149, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM47B31U/pdf/OM47B31U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁶ 2015 Toyota Prius V Owner’s Manual, at 350, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47887U/pdf/OM47887U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Prius V Owner’s Manual, at 352, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B12U/pdf/OM47B12U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Prius V Owner’s Manual, at 352, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM47B23U/pdf/OM47B23U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁷ 2008 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 329, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34478U/pdf/OM34478U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2009 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 338, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34471U/pdf/OM34471U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 372, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34540U/pdf/OM34540U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Sequoia through Oct. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual (OM3459U), at 370, available at <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om->

- 2008 – 2013 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁶⁸
- 2008 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁶⁹
- 2009 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁷⁰
- 2010 – 2013 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, an echo will be heard . . .”⁷¹

[s/OM34549U/pdf/OM34549U.pdf](#) (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Sequoia from Nov. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual (OM34565U), at 370, <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34565U/pdf/OM34565U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁸ 2008 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 346; 2009 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 355; 2010 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM34496U), at 403, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34496U/pdf/OM34496U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM34501U), at 405, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34501U/pdf/OM34501U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM34453U), at 415, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34453U/pdf/OM34453U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM34523U), at 415, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34523U/pdf/OM34523U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual, at 435, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34518U/pdf/OM34518U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM3441U), at 464, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34441U/pdf/OM34441U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Manual (OM34450U), at 464, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34450U/pdf/OM34450U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁶⁹ 2008 Toyota Sequoia Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 122, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34446U/pdf/OM34446U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁷⁰ 2009 Toyota Sequoia Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 130, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34473U/pdf/OM34473U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁷¹ 2010 Toyota Sequoia Navigation Owner’s Manual JBL type with 7 inch screen, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34487U/pdf/OM34487U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Sequoia Navigation Owner’s Manual JBL type with 7 inch screen, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34507U/pdf/OM34507U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34521U/pdf/OM34521U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 117, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34530U/pdf/OM34530U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

- 2014 – 2019 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁷²

43. **Toyota Sienna.**

- 2007 – 2014 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁷³
- 2008 Owner’s Manual has this same language.⁷⁴

⁷² 2014 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 185, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34543U/pdf/OM34543U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 183, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34553U/pdf/OM34553U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Sequoia Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 187, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34578U/pdf/OM34578U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Sequoia Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 187, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34601U/pdf/OM34601U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Sequoia Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 187, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C007U/pdf/OM0C007U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Sequoia Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 189, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C015U/pdf/OM0C015U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁷³ 2007 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 100, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45439U/pdf/OM45439U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2008 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 119, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45451U/pdf/OM45451U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2009 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 130, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45454U/pdf/OM45454U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 130, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45464U/pdf/OM45464U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45461U/pdf/OM45461U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2012 Toyota Sienna Navigation (Mid) Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45470U/pdf/OM45470U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Sienna Navigation (Mid) Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45475U/pdf/OM45475U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM45485U/pdf/OM45485U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁷⁴ 2008 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 345, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45455U/pdf/OM45455U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

- 2015 – 2019 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁷⁵
- 2009 – 2014 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁷⁶
- 2011 – 2014 Owner’s manuals: “If the incoming call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁷⁷
- 2015 – 2017 Toyota slightly changed this language: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁷⁸

⁷⁵ 2015 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 217, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08003U/pdf/OM08003U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Sienna Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 227, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08015U/pdf/OM08015U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Sienna Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 227, <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08009U/pdf/OM08009U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2018 Toyota Sienna Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 289, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM08021U/pdf/OM08021U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2019 Toyota Sienna Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 295 (accessed 7/9/19).

⁷⁶ 2009 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 344, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45452U/pdf/OM45452U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2010 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 344, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45462U/pdf/OM45462U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2011 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 506, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45466U/pdf/OM45466U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19), 2012 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 547, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45477U/pdf/OM45477U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2013 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 561, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45472U/pdf/OM45472U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2014 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 563, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM45483U/pdf/OM45483U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

⁷⁷ 2011 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 490; 2012 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 531; 2013 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 545; 2014 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 547.

⁷⁸ 2015 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 394, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08001U/pdf/OM08001U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2016 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 395, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08013U/pdf/OM08013U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19); 2017 Toyota Sienna Owner’s Manual, at 399, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM08007U/pdf/OM08007U.pdf> (accessed 7/9/19).

44. **Toyota Tacoma.**

- 2009 – 2011 and 2014 – 2019 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁷⁹
- 2012 Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁸⁰
- 2014 – 2019 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁸¹

⁷⁹ 2009 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 282, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35883U/pdf/OM35883U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 268, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A51U/pdf/OM35A51U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual (OM35A34U), at 276, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A34U/pdf/OM35A34U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual (OM35A58U), at 276, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A58U/pdf/OM35A58U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 306, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A38U/pdf/OM35A38U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Tacoma through Oct. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual (OM04001U), at 297, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04001U/pdf/OM04001U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Tacoma from Nov. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual (OM04009U), at 297, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04009U/pdf/OM04009U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 358, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04005U/pdf/OM04005U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 362, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04013U/pdf/OM04013U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 415, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04017U/pdf/OM04017U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 415, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM04021U/pdf/OM04021U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸⁰ 2012 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Manual, at 343, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM35A48U/pdf/OM35A48U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸¹ 2014 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 147, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM35A94U/pdf/OM35A94U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 151, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM04003U/pdf/OM04003U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Tacoma Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 159, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM04007U/pdf/OM04007U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Tacoma Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 159, *available at*

45. **Toyota Tundra.**

- 2007 – 2008 Owner’s Manuals and 2007 – 2008 Navigation Owner’s Manual: “Keep the volume of the receiving voice down. Otherwise, echo is coming up.”⁸²
- 2009 and 2014 – 2019 Owner’s Manuals: “If the received call volume is overly loud, an echo may be heard.”⁸³
- 2009 – 2013 Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of the received voice down. Otherwise, voice echo will increase.”⁸⁴

<https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM04015U/pdf/OM04015U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Tacoma Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 161, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM04019U/pdf/OM04019U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Tacoma Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 161, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM04023U/pdf/OM04023U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸² 2007 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 376, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34463U/pdf/OM34463U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2008 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 379, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34477U/pdf/OM34477U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2007 Toyota Tundra Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 101, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34461U/pdf/OM34461U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2008 Toyota Tundra Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 123, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34469U/pdf/OM34469U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸³ 2009 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 360, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34474U/pdf/OM34474U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Tundra through Feb. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual, at 327, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34534U/pdf/OM34534U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2014 Toyota Tundra from Mar. 2014 Prod. Owner’s Manual, at 327, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34561U/pdf/OM34561U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 327, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34556U/pdf/OM34556U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 336, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34569U/pdf/OM34569U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 338, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34594U/pdf/OM34594U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 403, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C009U/pdf/OM0C009U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 403, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM0C017U/pdf/OM0C017U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸⁴ 2009 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 376, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34474U/pdf/OM34474U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19);

- 2010 – 2013 Navigation Owner’s Manuals: “Keep the volume of receiving voice down. Otherwise, an echo will be heard and receiving voice can be heard outside of the vehicle.”⁸⁵
- 2014 – 2019 Owner’s Navigation Manuals: “Keep call volume down. Otherwise, the other party’s voice may be audible outside the vehicle and voice echo may increase.”⁸⁶

46. Accordingly, as shown by the above language contained in Toyota’s Owner’s Manuals and Navigation Owner’s Manuals, Toyota was aware of the Echo

2010 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual Through Oct. 2009 Prod., at 430, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34495U/pdf/OM34495U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2010 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual from Nov. 2009 Prod., at 428, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34516U/pdf/OM34516U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 432, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34510U/pdf/OM34510U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 411, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34525U/pdf/OM34525U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Manual, at 441, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/om-s/OM34491U/pdf/OM34491U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸⁵ 2010 Toyota Tundra Navigation Owner’s Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34481U/pdf/OM34481U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2011 Toyota Tundra Navigation Owner’s Manual Except JBL Type with 7 inch screen, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34513U/pdf/OM34513U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2012 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34527U/pdf/OM34527U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2013 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Navigational Manual, at 124, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34533U/pdf/OM34533U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

⁸⁶ 2014 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 147, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34536U/pdf/OM34536U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2015 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 149, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34559U/pdf/OM34559U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2016 Toyota Tundra Owner’s Navigation Manual, at 153, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34572U/pdf/OM34572U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2017 Toyota Tundra Navigation System Owner’s Manual, at 153, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM34596U/pdf/OM34596U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2018 Toyota Tundra Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 153, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C003U/pdf/OM0C003U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19); 2019 Toyota Tundra Navigation and Multimedia System Owner’s Manual, at 153, *available at* <https://www.toyota.com/t3Portal/document/omnav-s/OM0C019U/pdf/OM0C019U.pdf> (accessed 7/10/19).

Defect since at least 2007. If Toyota had been unaware of the Echo Defect, it would not have been able to include the above provisions in its Owner's Manuals and Navigation Owner's Manuals.

47. Despite this knowledge, Toyota does not inform purchasers of Toyota Vehicles that the "voice echo" is actually experienced by the person calling the driver—not the driver of the Toyota vehicle; that references to an echo in the manuals of the Class Vehicles were to an echo that people making calls to the Class Vehicles would experience (as opposed to the drivers); the severity of the echo, so that consumers would understand that the Echo Defect could prevent them from carrying out conversations using the Bluetooth system; that Toyota did not have an adequate solution for the Echo Defect; and that a workaround proposed by Toyota required the Toyota owner to adjust the phone volume after making or receiving the call, which would be dangerous and would even be illegal in Florida work or school zones, as well as in many other states.

B. Toyota's Knowledge of the Echo Defect from Online Forums and Customer Complaints.

48. Toyota's knowledge of the Echo Defect is also evidenced by the online forums related to Toyota in which customers have—for years—complained of the Echo Defect.

49. Toyota routinely monitors and/or should have been monitoring the internet for complaints about Toyota vehicles.

50. As described by Toyota's Chief Information Officer in 2013, Toyota uses "social media monitoring and sentiment-analysis tools," which it correlates

with Toyota’s “own internal data to look for new insights.”⁸⁷ For example, Toyota uses this “data analysis across many areas,” including “service [and] quality.”⁸⁸ Additionally, “[b]y analyzing free-form text, [Toyota] can learn what customers think of specific vehicles, like the new Avalon. In the quality area, [Toyota] can look for information like whether new-car owners are hearing a slight rattle and pass that on to our quality engineers.”⁸⁹

51. Various customer complaints about the Echo Defect can be found online.

52. On January 8, 2017, an owner of a 2015 Toyota Highlander complained about the Echo Defect on apple.com:

I have a 2015 Toyota Highlander. When I use my iPhone 6S (iOS 10.2) via hands-free Bluetooth connection, there is a echo on the phone that makes it very hard for the other person to hear me. Has anyone figured out how to solve this problem?⁹⁰

53. The website indicates that 958 people had a similar question.

54. The first response to the question, posted on January 10, 2017, directs the consumer to contact the car stereo manufacturer.⁹¹

55. Other Toyota owners made similar complaints and indicated that they alerted Toyota of the Echo Defect, and Toyota was unable to fix it:

⁸⁷ <https://www.cio.com/article/2383143/toyota-goes-all-in-with-social-media-monitoring.html> (accessed 3/29/21).

⁸⁸ *Id.*

⁸⁹ *Id.*

⁹⁰ <https://discussions.apple.com/thread/7820825> (accessed 3/23/21).

⁹¹ *Id.* (click “Helpful Answers” then “All replies”) (accessed 3/23/21)

[April 3, 2017]

I have the same issue with my 2015 Toyota highlander- it started about 3 months ago- - **went to Toyota**- they updated the software on Highlander. Unpaired and re-paired IOS device and Highlander Bluetooth-updated IOS-reset network settings- **still have issue**--turning down sound in car helps somewhat but still echo.⁹²

[December 6, 2017]

I also have the problem using bluetooth in my 2015 toyota highlander only in the last couple months. **Toyota suggested** turning volume down that seemed to help. I tried bluetooth phone call with older iPhone and also got the problem making me think it is a problem with the car bluetooth connections or volume - not the phone?? Open to all solutions.⁹³

56. Other similar complaints and indications that customers contacted Toyota about the Echo Defect are found on other forums, including a website called TOYOTANATION.com, which has various threads regarding the Echo Defect:

[October 26, 2017]

Just got my '18 Camry XLE, and am having MAJOR issues with the 'echoback'

I wrote a note to Toyota but who knows when/if it will be answered... this is unacceptable. iPhone 8s are out now - wonder how they are doing with this system?⁹⁴

[November 28, 2017]

We also all need to keep calling toyota and have them register the complaint.⁹⁵

[April 2, 2018]

I told the dealer about the Bluetooth echo issue a couple of months ago. . . . [Later] I called from the car to Toyota headquarters and let them hear it first hand. I then called the dealer ship and let the customer service rep hear it first hand.

⁹² *Id.* (emphasis added).

⁹³ *Id.*

⁹⁴ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/severe-echo-on-phone-calls-receive-side-only.1530186/> (accessed 3/23/21).

⁹⁵ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/severe-echo-on-phone-calls-receive-side-only.1530186/page-2> (accessed 3/23/21).

The service manager finally calls me back hours later and says he is looking into it and will call me back tomorrow. I told him when he does I will talk to him from the car so he can hear it . . .⁹⁶

[May 8, 2018]

. . . The echo was so bad I called and complained. . .⁹⁷

[October 24, 2018]

I've been experiencing this [echo] on my 2018 Toyota Highlander. I've tried various phone settings, taken it to the dealership, they monkeyed with the settings gave it back to me, still a horrible echo. . . I called Toyota and they opened a case for me. They need to fix this.⁹⁸

C. Toyota's Knowledge of the Echo Defect Evidenced by Its 2017 Technical Service Bulletin.

57. On December 1, 2017, Toyota Sales issued a Technical Service Bulletin (TSB) related to the Echo Defect in the 2018 Camry and Camry HV models (the "2017 TSB").⁹⁹

58. In the 2017 TSB, Toyota acknowledged the Echo Defect and initiated an exchange program to replace the head units, but limited the replacement only to the 2018 Camry and Camry HV:

Some 2018 model year Camry and Camry HV vehicles may exhibit a condition where the incoming caller will hear an echo during a Bluetooth call through the head unit. This applies to Panasonic head units equipped with JBL. Updated head units are available through the exchange program to

⁹⁶ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/tsb-032217-bluetooth-echo-2018-camry-xse-jbl-premium-replaces-the-head-unit-by-dealer.1597506/> (accessed 3/23/21)

⁹⁷ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/severe-echo-on-phone-calls-receive-side-only.1530186/page-2> (accessed 3/23/21).

⁹⁸ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/tsb-032217-bluetooth-echo-2018-camry-xse-jbl-premium-replaces-the-head-unit-by-dealer.1597506/page-4> (accessed 3/23/21).

⁹⁹ The 2017 TSB is available at <https://static.nhtsa.gov/odi/tsbs/2017/MC-10131627-9999.pdf> (accessed 3/23/21).

address this condition. Follow the Repair Procedure in this bulletin to address this condition.¹⁰⁰

59. Toyota's replacement of its head units per the 2017 TSB appears to have resolved the Echo Defect for 2018 Camry owners:

[April 19, 2018]

Had a 4 PM appointment to replace the radio on the XSE. . . . Radio replaced and I was back on my way by 5:30 PM.

I did NOT leave the dealership right away. I sat there and confirmed the phone was fixed, placing several calls to different people with iPhone and Android cell phones as well as land lines. The echo is non-existent, so the fix works.

[April 27, 2018]

I went in today to have [the head unit] replaced, and after install, all issues are resolved! No echo, confirmed with two separate callers at volumes higher than 45/50. Bluetooth audio works exactly as intended.

[May 29, 2018]

SEVEN months of drama, and I finally have a new head unit. I made 1 call and received 3 on my drive home from the dealer. NO MORE ECHO!

[June 17, 2018]

Had mine replaced no more echo and better sounding radio

[February 15, 2019]

Got my new head unit installed Monday. The issue is GONE!!! Bluetooth works perfectly and my call quality is great.¹⁰¹

60. Toyota's knowledge of the Echo Defect is evidenced by the 2017 TSB.

¹⁰⁰ *Id.*

¹⁰¹ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/tsb-032217-bluetooth-echo-2018-camry-xse-jbl-premium-replaces-the-head-unit-by-dealer.1597506/> (Pages 2-5) (accessed 3/23/21).

D. Toyota’s Knowledge of the Echo Defect Evidenced by Customer Complaints Made Directly to Toyota

61. Toyota has also received numerous complaints over the past 5 years directly from its customers regarding the Echo Defect in the Class Vehicles and the inability of Toyota’s proposed workarounds to resolve the problem.

62. Toyota has knowledge of and keeps logs of such complaints, which are currently in its possession.

E. Toyota’s Knowledge of the Echo Defect Evidenced by Its 2018 and 2020 “Tech Tips,” Which Fail to Provide an Adequate Fix to the Echo Defect

63. Despite the apparent success of the 2018 Camry replacement program provided by the 2017 TSB, Toyota did not expand the replacement program to any of the other Class Vehicles.

64. Instead, Toyota prepared a “Tech Tip” dated March 9, 2018, with the subject “Bluetooth Hands Free Call Echo.”¹⁰²

65. The “Tech Tip” states that it applies to the following “Applicable Vehicles”: 2016-2018 Highlander; 2017-2018 Avalon; 2016-2018 Sienna; 2016-2018 Prius V; 2016-2018 Tacoma; 2016-2018 Sequoia; 2016-2018 Prius; 2016-2018 Tundra; 2017-2018 Avalon HV; 2018 Yaris; 2017-2018 4Runner; 2016-2018 Highlander HV.

66. In the “Tech Tip,” Toyota states: “Some customers may experience echoing on the line calling the vehicle when using Bluetooth Hands Free. This is

¹⁰² See Ex. A.

caused by the phone Hands Free volume being too low. These settings may need to be reapplied any time the phone is paired to a new head unit, a phone update is applied, or the phone is un-paired and re-paired.” The “head unit” is the component of the Bluetooth system located in the dashboard.

67. This “Tech Tip” makes the following recommendation: “Initiate a phone call and increase the volume on the phone to max volume using the volume up button on the side of the phone, then lower the head unit volume to 45 or lower.”

68. On November 19, 2020, Toyota published another “Tech Tip” with the subject “Bluetooth Hands Free Call Echo.” This “Tech Tip” repeated the conditions and recommendations from the first “Tech Tip,” and added the 2019 models of the Toyota Tacoma, 4Runner, Prius, Highlander, Highlander HV, Tundra, Sienna, and Sequoia.¹⁰³

69. While the “Tech Tips” specify which volume control to lower, altering the volume on the phone or head unit is not an actual fix of the Echo Defect, as it does nothing to solve the underlying problem in the hands-free phone system.

70. Moreover, following the “Tech Tip” recommendation means the volume on the head unit must be lowered to such a low level that it can be difficult or impossible for the Toyota driver to hear the call, especially where there is background road noise.

71. Toyota had been providing the same recommendation prior to publishing the “Tech Tip” despite complaints saying that turning the volume below

¹⁰³ Available at <https://static.nhtsa.gov/odi/tsbs/2020/MC-10184555-9999.pdf> (accessed 3/18/21).

45 did not eliminate the echo and could result in not being able to hear the caller while in the car:

#9 • Oct 26, 2017

45 to MAX

djoyce101 said: 

Its a known issue, Toyota's current work around is to keep the volume below 45. They are expecting a software update to correct it in a few weeks.

Hope that fixes the issue! The problem is - having the volume below 45, I can't hear the caller - I have to have it on MAX :crying:

[October 30, 2017]

When the volume is turned down, I cannot hear incoming conversation. When it is turned up, it echoes back (severely) to the person calling my car. . . .

We've had the issue on two Camrys now... my wife's older one and my new one - and it did the same thing whether we were using Blackberries or iPhones.

[November 28, 2017]

Maxing out the in-call volume and keeping the speaker volume to 46 seems to reduce echo significantly, but not eliminate it completely. Still waiting for a TSB to drop on this subject...¹⁰⁴

72. Furthermore, if the driver followed the “Tech Tip” while driving the vehicle, it would be difficult, dangerous, and if the driver were in Illinois and many other parts of the United States, illegal.

73. That is because the instructions require the driver to adjust the volume of the phone *after* the call is initiated. The driver would therefore have to

¹⁰⁴ <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/severe-echo-on-phone-calls-receive-side-only.1530186/> (accessed 3/23/21); <https://www.toyotanation.com/threads/severe-echo-on-phone-calls-receive-side-only.1530186/page-2> (accessed 3/23/21).

find the phone, pick it up and adjust the volume while driving, resulting in a dangerous distraction.

74. Furthermore, since January 1, 2014, it has been illegal in Illinois to use a hand-held wireless telephone, other than in hands-free or voice-operated mode, while operating a motor vehicle on a roadway. *See* 625 ILCS 5/12-610.2.

75. Twenty-four other states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands also prohibit all drivers from using hand-held cellphones while driving, according to the National Conference of State Legislatures.¹⁰⁵

76. Therefore, a driver of a Class vehicle could not legally make or receive a telephone call while operating the vehicle using Toyota's purported "fix" for the Echo Defect because he or she could not do so without holding and adjusting the phone.

77. The "Tech Tips" do not provide an adequate fix to the Echo Defect, but both evidence Toyota's knowledge of the Echo Defect. Because, as Toyota acknowledges, changing the volume on the head unit can reduce the echo on the other end of the phone call, there is no question that the Echo Defect results from a design and/or manufacturing defect in Toyota's hands-free phone system, and not in either persons' phone.

¹⁰⁵ <https://www.ncsl.org/research/transportation/cellular-phone-use-and-texting-while-driving-laws.aspx> (accessed 3/19/2021).

F. Toyota’s Knowledge of the Echo Defect Evidenced by Its 2019 “Tech Tip,” Which Fail to Provide an Adequate Fix to the Echo Defect

78. Toyota issued another Tech Tip on September 18, 2019 (the “2019 Tech Tip”) related to the party calling, inter alia, “hear[ing] background noise and weak echoes when listening to your voice”; “hear[ing] background noise and strong echoes when listening to your voice”; “hear[ing] a lot of background noise and weak echoes when listening to your voice”; and “hear[ing] a lot of background noise and strong echoes when listening to your voice.”¹⁰⁶

79. The 2019 Tech Tip recommends adjusting the “voice quality type” settings; however, it acknowledges that doing so may have negative effects including, a drop in voice volume for caller and receiver and sound quality deterioration at low and high levels. *Id.*

80. The 2019 Tech Tip further acknowledges that if the quality of phone calls decreases due to the recommendation, the settings should be returned.

The Echo Defect is a Material Fact that Toyota Failed to Disclose

81. As set forth above, Toyota was aware of the Echo Defect in its vehicles since at least 2007.

82. Even if Toyota had been unaware of the Echo Defect, which it was not, the Echo Defect would have been known to it upon reasonable inquiry. As shown by its Owner’s Manuals and Navigation Owner’s Manuals, testing the hands-free

¹⁰⁶ See <https://static.nhtsa.gov/odi/tsbs/2019/MC-10166024-9999.pdf>, at 2-3 (accessed 7/21/21).

phone systems in its vehicles for the existence of an echo is an act that Toyota performs.

83. The existence of the Echo Defect is a material fact, because a reasonable consumer would likely consider it important to know, when purchasing or leasing a vehicle, that the hands-free phone system in the vehicle results in the person on the other end of a phone call hearing a severe echo when he or she speaks, so that the hands-free phone system is not usable.

84. Furthermore, the existence of the Echo Defect is also a material fact because a reasonable consumer would likely be induced to change his or her decision to purchase or lease one of Toyota's vehicles based on knowing that the hands-free phone system in that vehicle results in the person on the other end of a phone call hearing a severe echo when he or she speaks, so that the hands-free phone system is not usable

85. Although it has known about the Echo Defect since at least 2007, Toyota failed to inform Plaintiff and Class Members of the Echo Defect prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota's vehicles and has failed to repair Plaintiff's and Class Members' vehicles to alleviate the Echo Defect.

86. For example, despite having a webpage specifically entitled "*Bluetooth* Support," Toyota failed to make any disclosure relating to the Echo Defect on this webpage. Nor did Toyota make any disclosure relating to the Echo Defect in its brochures listing the features of each model of the Class Vehicles, or on the specification documents related to each particular Class Vehicle.

87. In the unlikely event that a consumer viewed one of Toyota's Owner's Manuals or Navigation Owner's Manual prior to buying or leasing one of Toyota's vehicles (and managed to find the references to an echo set forth above after making his or her way through hundreds of pages), he or she still would not have received sufficient information regarding the Echo Defect to be adequately informed. While the Owner's Manual references evidence Toyota's knowledge of the Echo Defect, they do not adequately describe the severity of the Echo Defect, such that a reasonable consumer would understand that the Echo Defect makes the hands-free phone system virtually unusable. Nor does the information in the manual specify which volume control to keep down—the phone's volume setting or the vehicle's volume setting—or explain that the phone volume must be turned down after the call is made, which is dangerous and is illegal in Florida school and work zones and many other parts of the United States.

88. Toyota also did not make any disclosures relating to the Echo Defect on its webpage with the headline "Drive Safely with Hands Free In-Car Navigation & Calling," or on any other easily accessible webpage specifically relating to its Bluetooth hands-free system, nor did Toyota notify its dealers that they should inform potential purchasers of the Class Vehicles about the Echo Defect prior to selling a vehicle.

89. When Toyota acknowledged the Echo Defect in 2017, it limited its hardware/software replacement program only to the 2018 Toyota Camry and 2018 Toyota Camry HV models.

90. Toyota should have disclosed to consumers, and directed its dealers to disclose to consumers, that when the driver of a Class Vehicle uses the Bluetooth hands-free phone system to make or receive a phone call, the person on the other end of the phone call will hear an echo of his or her own words. Toyota also should have disclosed, and directed its dealers to disclose, the severity of the echo, so that consumers would understand that the Echo Defect prevents them from being able to carry on a conversation; that references to an echo in the manual were to an echo that people making calls to the Class Vehicles would experience (as opposed to the driver); that Toyota did not have an adequate solution for the Echo Defect.

91. Toyota should also have disclosed to consumers, and directed its dealers to disclose to consumers, that, although there is a workaround that may partially mitigate the problem, using that workaround while driving would be difficult, dangerous and illegal in many parts of the United States, and, in any event, even with the workaround, phone conversations would still be difficult, dangerous and illegal in Florida school and work zones and in many other parts of the United States.

92. By failing to make adequate disclosures on its webpages or other materials provided to consumers, and by failing to direct its dealers to make these disclosures, Toyota prevented consumers from learning about the existence and nature of the Echo Defect prior to their purchases or leases.

93. As a result, Toyota obtained money from consumers through their purchases or leases of Class Vehicles in transactions in which Class Members lacked material information relevant to their purchases or leases.

94. Plaintiff and Class Members have been damaged by Toyota's conduct and omissions because they purchased or leased a Class Vehicle of a quality different than promised and, in some instances, have been charged to correct the Echo Defect.

Toyota Modifies Bluetooth Software in New Toyota Models

95. Beginning with certain 2019 models of the Class Vehicles, and in all 2020 models, Toyota began offering Class Vehicles with Apple CarPlay hardware and software ("Apple CarPlay").¹⁰⁷

96. Upon information and belief, phone calls made via Apple CarPlay do not manifest the Echo Defect.

97. A Class Vehicle cannot be retrofitted with Apple CarPlay without first purchasing the Apple CarPlay hardware and software, and the system should be installed by a professional.

98. Toyota has not initiated any corrective campaign to retrofit Class Vehicles with Apple CarPlay.

Plaintiff's Experience

99. By at least January 2019, Toyota knew that its 2019 Toyota Highlander models utilized the same Bluetooth hands-free hardware and software

¹⁰⁷ <https://www.apple.com/ios/carplay/available-models/> (accessed 3/19/21).

as the previous models and that no modifications had been made to the system to correct the Echo Defect.

100. In March of 2019, Plaintiff purchased a 2019 Toyota Highlander from Coggin Toyota, in Jacksonville, Florida (“Plaintiff’s Vehicle”).

101. Plaintiff’s Vehicle does not have Apple CarPlay.

102. Plaintiff was not aware of the Echo Defect, and was not made aware of the Echo Defect by Toyota, prior to purchasing Plaintiff’s Vehicle.

103. None of the information that Plaintiff reviewed from Toyota, or provided from the Toyota salesman disclosed:

- A. the existence of the Echo Defect;
- B. that it was people making calls to the Class Vehicles, including the 2019 Tundra, that could experience the Echo Defect;
- C. the severity of the Echo Defect;
- D. that the severity of the Echo Defect could prevent people from carrying out conversations using the Bluetooth system;
- E. that references to an echo in the manual were to an echo heard by people making calls to the Class Vehicles, including the 2019 Tundra (as opposed to being heard by the driver);
- F. that Toyota did not have an adequate solution for the Echo Defect; or
- G. that the workaround proposed by Toyota required the Toyota owner to adjust the phone volume after making or receiving the call, which

would be dangerous and even illegal in Florida school and work zones and in many other parts of the United States

104. Because of the undisclosed defect, Plaintiff's Vehicle is worth less than what she actually paid for it. The market value of a vehicle with a functioning hands-free phone system is higher than the market value of an otherwise identical vehicle that does not have a functioning hands-free phone system.

105. Toyota should have disclosed the above facts to Plaintiff.

106. Had Plaintiff been aware of the defect, she could have obtained a better price in the marketplace.

107. Only after Plaintiff purchased the Vehicle did Plaintiff become aware of the Echo Defect, which rendered impossible any use of the hands-free phone system to make or receive calls.

Toyota's Practices Violated Established Ethical Standards

108. Toyota's practice of selling or leasing vehicles with defective hands-free phone systems as described herein, without disclosing the defect prior to the time of sale or lease to consumers, as alleged herein, violates generally accepted ethical principles of business conduct.

109. The basis for the allegation that it was unethical to engage in the above practices comes, in part, from established ethical principles recognized by the Direct Marketing Association ("DMA"), the leading industry association for companies that, like Toyota, market directly to consumers, and the American

Marketing Association, “the leading organization for marketers [and] the trusted go-to resource for marketers and academics.”¹⁰⁸

DMA Ethical Guidelines

110. DMA published principles of ethical business practices in Direct Marketing Association’s Guidelines for Ethical Business Practices (“DMA Ethical Guidelines”) (2014), Exhibit B, which is incorporated herein by reference.

111. These Ethical Guidelines “are intended to provide individuals and organizations involved in direct marketing in all media with generally accepted principles of conduct.” *Id.* at 2.

112. The Ethical Guidelines apply to all marketers, not just those that belong to DMA. DMA states that they “reflect DMA’s long-standing policy of high levels of ethics and the responsibility of the Association, its members, *and all marketers* to maintain consumer and community relationships that are based on fair and ethical principles.” *Id.* (emphasis added).

113. DMA’s Ethical Guidelines are set forth in a series of “Articles,” each of which states a separate ethical principle.

114. Article #1 of DMA’s Ethical Guidelines is “HONESTY AND CLARITY OF OFFER.” It states: “All offers should be clear, honest and complete so that the consumer may know the exact nature of what is being offered”

¹⁰⁸ <https://www.crunchbase.com/organization/american-marketing-association#section-overview> (accessed 7/2/2019).

115. By not giving potential purchasers or lessees any information about the Echo Defect prior to their purchase or lease of a Toyota vehicle, Toyota violated this principle because their offer was not clear, honest and complete.

116. Article #2 of DMA's Ethical Guidelines is "ACCURACY AND CONSISTENCY." It states: "Simple and consistent statements or representations of all the essential points of the offer should appear in the promotional material. The overall impression of an offer should not be contradicted by individual statements, representations or disclaimers."

117. DMA has published a companion volume to its Ethical Guidelines called *Do the Right Thing: A Companion to DMA's Guidelines for Ethical Business Practice* (Revised January 2009) ("*Do the Right Thing*"), Exhibit C, incorporated herein by reference. That volume is intended to "give [] direct marketers advice on how to assure their business practices comply with" the Ethical Guidelines. *Do the Right Thing* at 2.

118. In *Do the Right Thing*, DMA elaborates on Article #2 of its ethical principles. It states, "Keep in mind that a disclaimer or disclosure alone usually is not enough to remedy a misleading or false claim."

119. By not including any information about the Echo Defect in material that it made available to consumers prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota's vehicles, Toyota violated the ethical principle in DMA's Article #2 because the information Toyota provided did not contain all the essential points of the offer. It omitted the point that many of its vehicles contain the Echo Defect, which it waited

to inform purchasers or lessees of until after they had purchased or leased their vehicles.

120. In July 2018, DMA (then going by the name “Data & Marketing Association”) was acquired by the Association of National Advertisers (“ANA”), “one of the oldest and most venerated trade association in the marketing industry.”¹⁰⁹ ANA adopted DMA’s Ethical Guidelines, which it publishes on its web site as Part II of its Member Principles under the heading, “Marketing.”¹¹⁰ Thus, these ethical principles are still current and applicable.

AMA Statement of Ethics

121. The American Marketing Association (“AMA”) “commits itself to promoting the highest standard of professional ethical norms and values” Exhibit D.¹¹¹ As such, it has published its “Statement of Ethics.” *Id.* AMA states that “marketers are expected to embrace the highest professional ethical norms and the ethical values implied by our responsibility toward multiple stakeholders (e.g., customers).” *Id.* Thus, the Statement of Ethics contains “Ethical Norms,” which “are established standards of conduct that are expected and maintained by society and/or professional organizations.” *Id.*

122. The AMA’s Ethical Norms state that marketers must “consciously avoid [] harmful actions and omissions,” “striv[e] for good faith and fair dealing,”

¹⁰⁹ <https://www.ana.net/content/show/id/49074> (accessed 7/2/2019).

¹¹⁰ <https://thedma.org/accountability/ethics-and-compliance/dma-ethical-guidelines/> (accessed 7/2/2019)

¹¹¹ Available at <https://www.ama.org/codes-of-conduct/> (accessed 7/2/2019).

“avoid [] deception in . . . pricing, communication, and delivery of distribution,” and affirm “core values” of honesty, . . . fairness [and] transparency.”

123. By not including any information about the Echo Defect in material that it made available to consumers prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota’s vehicles, Toyota violated these Ethical Norms because, among other reasons, it did not strive (or achieve) good faith and fair dealing, did not avoid deception in communication, and did not affirm the core values of honesty, fairness and transparency.

124. The AMA has also published “Ethical Values,” which “represent the collective conception of what communities find desirable, important and morally proper.” *Id.* AMA states that marketers’ Ethical Values include honesty, meaning “[s]triv[ing] to be truthful in all situations and at all times” and “[h]onoring our explicit and implicit commitments and promises.”

125. Another Ethical Value, according to the AMA, is fairness, which includes “[r]epresent[ing] products in a clear way in selling, advertising and other forms of communication,” “avoid[ing] false, misleading and deceptive promotion,” and “[r]efusing to engage in ‘bait-and-switch’ tactics.” *Id.*

126. Yet another Ethical Value, according to the AMA, is “Transparency,” which includes “[s]triv[ing] to communicate clearly with all constituencies.” *Id.*

127. By not disclosing any information regarding the Echo Defect in material that it made available to consumers prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota’s vehicles, Toyota violated these Ethical Values, because, among other

reasons, it was not truthful (to say nothing of not striving to be truthful) in all situations, did not honor its explicit and implicit commitments and promises, did not represent its products in a clear way, did not avoid false, misleading and deceptive promotion, and did not communicate clearly.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

128. Plaintiff brings this action on her own behalf and as a class action on behalf of all similarly-situated Florida owners and lessees of Class Vehicles, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(2) and/or (b)(3). Issues in this litigation are also properly maintainable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(4).

129. Specifically, Plaintiff seeks to represent the following Class (the “Class”):

All persons who reside in Florida who, within the applicable period of limitations preceding the filing of this lawsuit to the date of class certification, purchased or leased a “Class Vehicle.”

130. A “Class Vehicle” is defined as a Toyota 4Runner, Avalon, Avalon HV, Camry, Camry HV, Carolla, Highlander, Highlander HV, Mirai, Prius, Prius C, Prius Prime, Prius V, RAV4, RAV4 HV, Sequoia, Sienna, Tacoma, Tundra, or Yaris that (a) included a Bluetooth hands-free system; (b) was not initially equipped with Apple CarPlay; and (c) has not had a head unit replaced at Toyota’s expense. The 2018 Toyota Camry and 2018 Toyota Camry HV are excluded from the definition of Class Vehicle.

131. Excluded from the Class are officers, directors and employees of Toyota, counsel and members of the immediate families of counsel for Plaintiff

herein, and the judge presiding over this action and any member of the judge's immediate family.

132. Plaintiff reserves the right to re-define the Class and/or Class Vehicles prior to class certification.

133. **Numerosity.** The members of the proposed Class are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable. The precise number of Class Members is unknown at this time, as such information is in the exclusive control of Toyota. Upon information and belief, however, and based on Toyota's market share and the number of vehicles sold or leased in Florida each year, Plaintiff estimates that the Class is comprised of (at minimum) thousands of members. As such, numerosity within the meaning of Rule 23(a)(1) is established.

134. **Common Questions of Law and Fact and Predominance.** Numerous questions of law and fact are common to Plaintiff and the Class Members within the meaning of Rule 23(a)(2), the answers to which are applicable classwide, and these common questions predominate over any individual questions within the meaning of Rule 23(b)(3). Such common legal and factual questions include, but are not limited to:

- a. Whether the Class Vehicles sold or leased by or on behalf of Toyota have the Echo Defect described herein;
- b. When Toyota first learned of the Echo Defect;
- c. Whether Toyota omitted relevant information regarding the Echo Defect from its communications with consumers prior to their purchases or leases;

- d. Whether and to what capacity Toyota is able to repair the Echo Defect and whether it results from a design or manufacturing defect;
- e. Whether Toyota has unjustly profited from the sale and/or lease of vehicles with defective hands-free phone systems;
- f. Whether Toyota's actions described herein constitute an unfair and/or deceptive trade practice within the meaning of FDUTPA;
- g. Whether Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to compensatory damages and/or restitution and/or disgorgement, and the amount of such damages based on Toyota's sale and/or lease of vehicles with defective hands-free phone systems;
- h. Whether injunctive and/or declaratory or other equitable relief is warranted under FDUTPA.

135. **Typicality.** Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class Members within the meaning of Rule 23(a)(3). Plaintiff's claims is based on the same legal injury as those of the Class, all of whom have suffered damages as a result of Toyota's unfair acts and omissions in failing to disclose the Echo Defect prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota's vehicles. Moreover, Plaintiff is not subject to any unique affirmative defenses that will overwhelm the litigation. As such, Rule 23's typicality prerequisite is satisfied.

136. **Adequacy of Representation.** Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of the proposed Class. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel with substantial experience in prosecuting complex litigation and consumer class actions. Plaintiff and counsel are committed to prosecuting this

action vigorously on behalf of the Class, and do not have any interests that are contrary to or in conflict with those of the Class they seek to represent. As such, adequacy of representation is satisfied within the meaning of Rule 23(a)(4).

137. **Superiority.** A class action is superior to all other available methods for fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy. Plaintiff knows of no difficulty to be encountered in the management of this action that would preclude its maintenance as a class action. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent and varying adjudications concerning the subject of this action, and would be a waste of judicial and party resources. Absent a class action, the vast majority of Class Members likely would not be in a position to litigate their claims individually and would have no effective remedy at law through which to vindicate their claims against Toyota and be made whole, particularly given the disparity between individual recovery versus the time, costs, and expense of litigating against a well-resourced, multinational corporation such as Toyota. Further, Class treatment will conserve the resources of the courts and the litigants, and further efficient adjudication of Class Member claims. As such, class treatment is superior to any alternative form of adjudication within the meaning of Rule 23(b)(3).

138. Moreover, Toyota has acted and refused to act in a manner generally applicable to the class—namely, by failing to disclose the Echo Defect prior to purchase and refusing to remedy the Echo Defect of vehicles purchased by Class

Members—such that final injunctive and/or corresponding declaratory relief is appropriate for the Class as a whole.

139. **Class Action on Limited Issues.** Because there are common individual issues among the Class, it is appropriate for this action to be maintained as a class action with respect to particular issues if necessary.

COUNT I: Violation of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act

140. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

141. Each Class Vehicle is “property” or “goods” pursuant to Fla. Stat. § 501.203(8).

142. By advertising, offering for sale, sale, solicitating, providing and/or distributing the Class Vehicles, Toyota engages in “trade” or “commerce” pursuant to Fla. Stat. § 501.203(8).

143. As set forth herein, Toyota has known about the Echo Defect since at least 2007. Yet it failed to inform Plaintiff and the Class about the Echo Defect prior to their purchases or leases of Toyota’s vehicles.

144. At a minimum, Toyota omitted material facts by not disclosing to Plaintiff and the Class prior to their purchases or leases: (a) that when the driver of a Class Vehicle uses the Bluetooth hands-free phone system to make or receive a phone call, the person on the other end of the phone call will hear an echo of his or her own words; and (b) the severity of the echo, so that consumers would

understand that the echo defect prevents them from being able to carry on a conversation.

145. Toyota's omission of the Echo Defect constituted a failure to disclose material facts that were known to it, or that, upon reasonable inquiry, would be known to it.

146. Selling or leasing vehicles to Plaintiff and Class Members that contain defective hands-free phone systems, while knowing of the defect but not disclosing it prior to Plaintiff's and Class Members' purchases or leases, constitutes unfair acts and/or an unfair practice in the conduct of trade or commerce.

147. Selling or leasing vehicles to Plaintiff and Class Members that contain defective hands-free phone systems, while knowing of the defect but not disclosing it prior to Plaintiff's and Class Members' purchases or leases, constitutes deceptive acts and/or a deceptive practice in the conduct of trade or commerce.

148. As set forth above, Toyota engaged in, *inter alia*, the following unfair and/or deceptive trade practices in transactions with Plaintiff and Class Members in Florida which were intended to result in, and did result in, the sale of the Class Vehicles:

- a. Representing that the Class Vehicles have characteristics, uses, and/or benefits that they do not have.
- b. Representing that the Class Vehicles are of a particular standard, quality, or grade when they are of another.

- c. Concealing, omitting, and/or suppressing material facts regarding the Echo Defect for the Class Vehicles.

149. The deceptive trade practices described herein was likely to deceive a reasonable consumer. A reasonable consumer would believe the Class Vehicle they purchased or leased would have a properly-functioning hands-free dialing system.

150. Moreover, the practices and acts described herein were substantially injurious, unethical, and unscrupulous, and/or they provided no countervailing benefit to other consumers, and Plaintiff and Class Members could not reasonably have avoided their injuries.

151. As a direct and proximate result of the unfair and/or deceptive trade practices described herein, Plaintiff and the Class were damaged by paying for vehicles with properly functioning hands-free phone systems without being told of the Echo Defect by Toyota prior to their purchases or leases, but instead received vehicles that have defective hands-free phone systems and are therefore worth a lesser value. The market value of a vehicle as represented (a vehicle with a properly-functioning hands-free phone system) exceeds the market value that Plaintiff and Class Members actually received (a vehicle without a properly-functioning hands-free phone system).

152. Moreover, Plaintiff and Class Members have been aggrieved by the violations described herein, and are therefore entitled to declaratory relief pursuant to § 501.211(1).

153. Toyota continues to market, advertise, and sell the Class Vehicles in the unfair manner described herein. As such, Plaintiff and Class Members are entitled to injunctive relief enjoining Toyota from continuing to misrepresent the Class Vehicles and otherwise engage in the unfair and/or deceptive conduct described herein.

154. Plaintiff and Class Members also seek injunctive relief in the form of a corrective advertising campaign and/or other corrective action such as the installation of corrective hardware/software.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff and the Class pray for the relief requested in the Prayer for Relief set forth below.

COUNT II: Unjust Enrichment

155. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1-139 and 143-151.

156. Plaintiff and the Class members conferred a monetary benefit on Toyota when they paid for the Class Vehicles.

157. As set forth above, Toyota either knew or should have known that it was selling or leasing vehicles with defective hands-free phone systems and that it was therefore accepting money through Plaintiff's and Class Members' purchases or leases of its vehicles that was in part for the defective hands-free phone systems. Yet Toyota failed to inform Plaintiff and Class Members of the Echo Defect prior to their purchases or leases.

158. For Toyota to retain the benefit of Plaintiff's and Class Members' payments attributable to the defective hands-free phone systems is inequitable under these circumstances.

159. Toyota's acceptance and retention of these benefits under the circumstances make it inequitable for Toyota to retain these benefits without payment of the value to Plaintiff and the Class.

160. As a result, Toyota is unjustly enriched at the expense of Plaintiff and the Class.

161. Under principles of equity and good conscience, Toyota should not be permitted to retain the money belonging to Plaintiff and the Class that Toyota wrongfully collected based on its practice of selling or leasing vehicles with defective hands-free phone systems.

162. As a direct and proximate result of Toyota's wrongful conduct, Plaintiff and the Class have suffered an ascertainable loss of money by paying for vehicles with properly functioning hands-free phone systems without being told of the Echo Defect by Toyota prior to their purchases or leases, but instead received vehicles that have defective hands-free phone systems that are therefore worth a lesser value.

163. As a direct and proximate result of Toyota's wrongful conduct and unjust enrichment, Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to full disgorgement and/or restitution of the amounts Toyota has retained as a result of the unlawful and/or wrongful conduct alleged herein.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff and the Class pray for the relief requested in the Prayer for Relief set forth below.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of the Class, seeks the following relief:

- A. certification of the Class pursuant Federal Rule 23;
- B. appointing Plaintiff as the Class Representative and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel;
- C. awarding Plaintiff and the Class compensatory damages, in an amount to be proved at trial;
- D. awarding Plaintiff and the Class injunctive relief as permitted by law or equity, including, but not limited to, enjoining Toyota from continuing the unlawful practices as set forth herein and ordering Toyota to engage in a corrective advertising campaign, requiring a corrective advertising campaign, and to take other corrective action such as the installation of corrective hardware/software;
- E. awarding punitive damages for Plaintiff and the Class under the Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act in an amount to punish Toyota's egregious conduct as set forth above and to deter Toyota and others from engaging in similar conduct;

- F. awarding pre-judgment and post-judgment interest;
- G. awarding attorneys' fees and costs; and
- H. providing such further relief as may be just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all claims so triable.

Dated: August 13, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Jake Phillips

Jacob Phillips, Esq.
Florida Bar No.: 120130
Edmund A. Normand, Esq.
Florida Bar No.: 0865590
Amy L. Judkins, Esq.
Florida Bar No.: 125046
Normand PLLC
3165 McCrory Pl., Ste. 175
Orlando, FL 32803
Tel: 407-603-6031
Fax: 888-974-2175
ean@normandpllc.com
jacob.phillips@normandpllc.com
ed@ednormand.com
amy.judkins@normandpllc.com

Mark C. Goldenberg*
Thomas P. Rosenfeld*
Kevin P. Green*
Goldenberg Heller & Antognoli, P.C.
2227 South State Route 157
Edwardsville, IL 62025
Tel: 618-656-5150
mark@ghalaw.com
tom@ghalaw.com
kevin@ghalaw.com

Richard S. Cornfeld*
Daniel S. Levy*
Law Office of Richard S. Cornfeld, LLC
1010 Market Street, Suite 1645
St. Louis, Missouri 63101
Tel: 314-241-5799
Fax: 314-241-5788
rcornfeld@cornfeldlegal.com
dlevy@cornfeldlegal.com

Mike Arias*
Arias Sanguinetti Wang & Torrijos, LLP
6701 Center Drive West, 14th Floor
Los Angeles, CA
Tel: 310- 844-9696
Fax: 310-861-0168
mike@aswtlawyers.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff
**pro hac vice to be filed*