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5 *Attorney for Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class*

6  
7 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
8 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

9 BILL MEREWUADER,  
CHRISTOPHER POLITE, and TIM  
10 VIANE, Individually and on Behalf of All  
Others Similarly Situated,

11 Plaintiffs,

12 v.

13 SAFEMOON LLC, SAFEMOON US,  
14 LLC, SAFEMOON CONNECT, LLC,  
SAFEMOON LTD, SAFEMOON  
15 PROTOCOL LTD, SAFEMOON MEDIA  
GROUP LTD, BRADEN JOHN  
16 KARONY, JACK HAINES-DAVIES,  
RYAN ARRIAGA, SHAUN WITRIOL,  
17 HENRY "HANK" WYATT, JAKE  
PAUL, NICK CARTER, DeANDRE  
18 CORTEZ WAY, BEN PHILLIPS, and  
MILES PARKS McCOLLUM,

19 Defendants.

Case No.

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1 Plaintiffs Bill Merewhader, Christopher Polite, and Tim Viane (“Plaintiffs”),  
2 individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, bring this Class Action  
3 Complaint (“Complaint”) against Defendants SafeMoon LLC, SafeMoon US, LLC,  
4 SafeMoon Connect, LLC, SafeMoon LTD, SafeMoon Protocol LTD, and SafeMoon  
5 Media Group LTD (collectively “SafeMoon” or the “Company”), Jake Paul, Nick  
6 Carter, DeAndre Cortez Way, Ben Phillips, and Miles Parks McCollum (the  
7 “Promoter Defendants”) and Individual Defendants Shaun Witriol, Ryan Arriaga,  
8 the Company’s Chief Operating Officer, Jack Haines-Davies, the Company’s Chief  
9 Technology Officer, Henry “Hank” Wyatt, and the Company’s Chief Executive  
10 Officer, Braden John Karony (together with the Promoter Defendants and  
11 SafeMoon, the “Defendants”). The following allegations are based upon personal  
12 knowledge as to Plaintiffs’ own facts, upon investigation by Plaintiffs’ counsel, and  
13 upon information and belief where facts are solely in possession of Defendants.

14 **NATURE OF THE CASE**

15 1. Plaintiffs bring this action on behalf of all investors who purchased  
16 SafeMoon tokens (“SAFEMOON Tokens”) between March 8, 2021 and the time of  
17 filing this Complaint, and were damaged thereby.

18 2. This case arises from a scheme among various individuals in the  
19 cryptocurrency sector to misleadingly promote and sell the digital asset associated  
20 with SafeMoon (the SAFEMOON Tokens) to unsuspecting investors. The  
21 Company’s executives, collaborating with several celebrity promoters, (a) made  
22 false or misleading statements to investors about SafeMoon through social media  
23 advertisements and other promotional activities, and (b) disguised their control over  
24 SafeMoon and a significant percent of the SAFEMOON Tokens that were available  
25 for public trading during the Class Period (the “Float”).

26 3. In furtherance of this scheme, Defendants touted the technological  
27 innovation of the Company’s token and related cryptocurrency wallet, as well as the  
28 ability for investors to make significant returns due to the favorable “tokenomics”

1 of the SAFEMOON Tokens. In truth, Defendants marketed the SAFEMOON  
2 Tokens to investors so that they could sell their portion of the Float for a profit.

3 4. Defendants' strategy was a success. The misleading promotions and  
4 celebrity endorsements were able to artificially increase the interest in and price of  
5 the SAFEMOON Tokens during the Class Period, causing investors to purchase  
6 these losing investments at inflated prices. Meanwhile, the Company's executives,  
7 Karony and Haines-Davies, conspired with the Promoter Defendants to sell their  
8 SAFEMOON Tokens to investors for a profit.

9 5. Plaintiffs bring this class action on behalf of themselves and an  
10 objectively identifiable class consisting of all investors who purchased SafeMoon's  
11 SAFEMOON Tokens between March 8, 2021 and the time of filing this Complaint.

12 **PARTIES**

13 ***Plaintiffs***

14 6. Plaintiff Bill Merewhader is a resident and citizen of California, living  
15 in Lancaster, California. Plaintiff Merewhader purchased SAFEMOON Tokens  
16 and suffered investment losses as a result of Defendants' conduct.

17 7. Plaintiff Christopher Polite is a resident and citizen of California, living  
18 in Long Beach, California. Plaintiff Polite purchased SAFEMOON Tokens and  
19 suffered investment losses as a result of Defendants' conduct.

20 8. Plaintiff Tim Viane is a resident and citizen of Illinois, living in Des  
21 Plaines, Illinois. Plaintiff Viane purchased SAFEMOON Tokens and suffered  
22 investment losses as a result of Defendants' conduct.

23 ***Defendants***

24 9. Defendant SafeMoon LLC is a privately held company with its  
25 headquarters located at 364 N 500 E, Provo, UT 84606.

26 10. Defendant SafeMoon US, LLC is a privately held company with its  
27 headquarters located at 1022 W 2200 N. Pleasant Grove, UT 84062.

28

1           11. Defendant SafeMoon Connect, LLC is a privately held company with  
2 its headquarters located at 1022 W 2200 N. Pleasant Grove, UT 84062.

3           12. Defendant SafeMoon LTD is a privately held company that was  
4 incorporated on April 8, 2021, with its headquarters located at 20-22, Wenlock Road,  
5 London, England, N1 7GU.<sup>1</sup>

6           13. Defendant SafeMoon Protocol LTD is a privately held company, that  
7 was incorporated on April 8, 2021 with its headquarters located at 20-22, Wenlock  
8 Road, London, England, N1 7GU.

9           14. Defendant SafeMoon Media Group LTD is a privately held company,  
10 that was incorporated on June 28, 2021, with its headquarters located at The Terrace  
11 5th Floor, 76 Wardour Street, London, United Kingdom, W1F 0UR.

12           15. Defendant Braden John Karony (“Karony”) is a resident and citizen of  
13 Utah, living in Provo, Utah. Karony is the founder/creator of SafeMoon and serves  
14 as the Company’s CEO, and he exercised control over SafeMoon and directed and/or  
15 authorized, directly or indirectly, the sale and/or solicitations of SAFEMOON  
16 Tokens to the public.

17  
18  
19 <sup>1</sup> The only listed director and shareholder for the SafeMoon entities in the  
20 United Kingdom is an Italian national, Castiliano Foini. Publicly available  
21 information about Foini and the UK entities is limited. However, a search of the  
22 UK’s government’s company information website indicates that a now-dissolved  
23 privately held company, Target Company Development Ltd (Company #  
24 12420163), was located at the same address as the SafeMoon UK entities. Notably,  
25 that company’s only director and shareholder was Braden John Karony’s mother,  
26 Jennifer Diane Karony (“Mrs. Karony). Similarly, according to bankruptcy filings  
27 submitted by Mrs. Karony and her husband (Karony’s father, Bradford J. Karony)  
28 in 2013, the Karony family home is listed as 364 N. 500 East Provo, UT 84606. *See*  
Summary of Schedules – Amended, Schedule C – Property Claimed, Karony, 13-  
13777-BFK (E.D. Va. Oct. 8, 2012). This is the same address for the SafeMoon  
LLC entity. Upon information and belief, Karony, with the aid of his parents, set up  
the Company’s corporate structure in a purposefully complex manner to hide the  
ownership interests in the various SafeMoon entities in the U.S. and UK.

1           16. Defendant Jack Haines-Davies (“Haines-Davies”) is a resident and  
2 citizen of the United Kingdom, living in London, England. Haines-Davies serves as  
3 the Company’s Chief Operating Officer (“COO”).

4           17. Defendant Ryan Arriaga (“Arriaga”) is a resident and citizen of  
5 California, living in Elk Grove, California. Arriaga has served as the Company  
6 Global Head of Products since July 2021.

7           18. Defendant Shaun Witriol (“Witriol”) is a resident and citizen of  
8 California, living in San Diego, California. Witriol served as a representative for the  
9 Company.

10           19. Defendant Henry (“Hank”) Wyatt (“Wyatt”) is a resident and citizen of  
11 Pennsylvania, living in Shippensburg, Pennsylvania. Wyatt served as the  
12 Company’s Chief Technology Officer and Vice President of Research and  
13 Development.

14           20. Defendants Karony, Haines-Davies, Arriaga, and Witriol, and Wyatt  
15 are collectively referred to as the “Executive Defendants.”

16           21. Defendant Jake Paul (“Paul”) is a resident and citizen of California,  
17 living in Calabasas, California. Paul acted as a promotor for the Company and the  
18 SAFEMOON Tokens.

19           22. Defendant Nick Carter (“Carter”) is a resident and citizen of Nevada,  
20 living in Las Vegas, Nevada. Carter acted as a promotor for the Company and the  
21 SAFEMOON Tokens.

22           23. Defendant DeAndre “Souja Boy” Cortez Way (“Way”) is a resident and  
23 citizen of California, living in Bell Canyon, California. Way acted as a promotor for  
24 SafeMoon and the SAFEMOON Tokens.

25           24. Defendant Ben Phillips (“Phillips”) is a resident and citizen of the  
26 United Kingdom, living in Wales, United Kingdom. Phillips acted as a promotor  
27 for the Company and the SAFEMOON Tokens.

28



1 Binance Smart Chain mainnet blockchain. After a BEP-20 token is created, it can  
2 be traded, spent, or otherwise transacted with.

3 31. The name “SafeMoon” is derived from the phrase, “Safely To The  
4 Moon,” which suggests that the token is meant not to rise only but to rise safely.<sup>2</sup>

5 32. The Company was created by a team of six people: Karony, Haines-  
6 Davies, Wyatt, Thomas Smith, Trevor Church, and Jacob Smith.<sup>3</sup>

7 33. In the early days of the Company’s formation in March 2021, Karony  
8 held a meeting with Witriol wherein Witriol indicated his interest in being a part the  
9 SafeMoon project. According to Witriol, at the end of the meeting, Karony  
10 welcomed him onto the SafeMoon team, saying “You’re in.”<sup>4</sup>

11 34. Witriol also publicly stated that he has been a part of SafeMoon since  
12 “day one or day two.”<sup>5</sup> According to Karony, “There’s individuals who took the risk  
13 early on and acquired SAFEMOON Tokens and now they are reaping their benefit .  
14 . . it’s kinda like with Apple in the early days.”<sup>6</sup>

15 35. On March 8, 2021, the Executive Defendants launched the  
16 SAFEMOON Tokens with a transaction volume of \$149,427 and a price of  
17 \$0.0000000004, according to data from CoinMarketCap.

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19 <sup>2</sup> Benjamin Godfrey, *What is SafeMoon and can the crypto newcomer reach*  
20 *the moon?*, FORKAST (Nov. 26, 2021), [https://forkast.news/what-is-safemoon-](https://forkast.news/what-is-safemoon-crypto-can-it-reach-the-moon/)  
21 [crypto-can-it-reach-the-moon/](https://forkast.news/what-is-safemoon-crypto-can-it-reach-the-moon/).

22 <sup>3</sup> *Altcoin Overview: What is SafeMoon? And is it Actually a Safe Investment?*,  
23 MINTDICE (Nov. 11, 2021), [https://mintdice.medium.com/altcoin-overview-what-](https://mintdice.medium.com/altcoin-overview-what-is-safemoon-and-is-it-actually-a-safe-investment-a8e23ea27b2c)  
24 [is-safemoon-and-is-it-actually-a-safe-investment-a8e23ea27b2c](https://mintdice.medium.com/altcoin-overview-what-is-safemoon-and-is-it-actually-a-safe-investment-a8e23ea27b2c).

25 <sup>4</sup> Witriol, *SafeMoon LIVE: Shaun Witriol ON BLOCKCHAIN, FUTURE,*  
26 *PRICE, AND MORE!*, YouTube (June 5, 2021),  
27 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HBiY2SIQCqw>.

28 <sup>5</sup> *Id.*

<sup>6</sup> *FBI ties and Ponzi games – here’s what SafeMoon doesn’t want you to know*,  
29 PROTOS (May 19, 2021), [https://protos.com/safemoon-fbi-ties-ponzi-games-crypto-](https://protos.com/safemoon-fbi-ties-ponzi-games-crypto-protocol-dave-portnoy-shill/)  
30 [protocol-dave-portnoy-shill/](https://protos.com/safemoon-fbi-ties-ponzi-games-crypto-protocol-dave-portnoy-shill/).

1           36. “SafeMoon deployed with 1 quadrillion tokens (15 zeroes) and  
2 perpetually burns supply, alluding to rising scarcity. . . . [As of May 19, 2021],  
3 there’s roughly 584 trillion SAFE in circulation (after 223 trillion went to “devs”),  
4 which means it’s currently burning 2.9 trillion [SAFEMOON Tokens] per day on  
5 average.”<sup>7</sup>

6           37. SAFEMOON Tokens were first made available to investors on a  
7 decentralyzed cryptocurrency exchange, PancakeSwap.

8           38. At the time of launch, and throughout the Class Period, the  
9 SAFEMOON Tokens were sold pursuant to a three-page “whitepaper” titled,  
10 “SafeMoon: A Deflationary Reflection Token with Automated Liquidity  
11 Acquisition.”<sup>8</sup> Whitepapers in cryptocurrency are documents released by the  
12 founders of the project that are supposed to give investors technical information  
13 about its concept, and a roadmap for how it plans to grow and succeed, serving  
14 essentially the same purpose.

15           39. The SafeMoon whitepaper described, among other things, how the  
16 favorable “tokenomics” for SAFEMOON Tokens “may afford far superior benefits”  
17 to investors.

18           40. First, the Company outlined its goal to “solve the problems of prior  
19 cryptocurrencies including mining rewards, farming rewards, and liquidity  
20 provisioning” by providing “an easy alternative to mining rewards” in the form of  
21 “allowing users to participate in a smart contract token reflection to produce tokens  
22 inside their own wallet.” Additionally, the Company pointed to the challenge of  
23 “maintain[ing] liquidity on decentralized exchanges” and proposed “utilizing a  
24 smart contract function to automatically capture liquidity to be used on the  
25 decentralized exchanges and held in custody independent from user possession.”  
26

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>7</sup> *Id.*

<sup>8</sup> <https://safemoon.net/whitepaper.pdf> (last visited Feb. 16, 2022).

1 41. Finally, the SafeMoon whitepaper makes the following statements  
2 about the burn of the SAFEMOON Tokens:

3 [A] smart contract that provides the capability to burn tokens can  
4 promote scarcity by reducing the total supply. Together, the  
5 combination of these tokenomics may afford far superior benefits for  
6 the community within the decentralized venue. Allowing these  
7 functions to be amplified and dependent on volume provides an ideal  
8 incentive to expedite adoption and foster new use cases. . . .

9 \* \* \*

10 In a decentralized smart chain environment, contract functions can be  
11 utilized to achieve token scarcity. To do this, we propose also  
12 distributing rewards to the burn address, which is publicly verifiable for  
13 all participants to see. We can then track the depreciating supply in  
14 real-time for added transparency. In our effort to establish a baseline  
15 token burn rate, we find that these values are dependent on three  
16 important factors: reflection rate, token quantity, and market volume.  
17 The rate of reflection rewards is proportional to the total supply in each  
18 holder’s wallet address.<sup>9</sup>

19 42. In plain terms, the Company’s purported purposes are the same as any  
20 other company trying to sell its financial products to investors: offer dividend-like  
21 “reflection” rewards for investors that hold the SAFEMOON Tokens (holders are  
22 charged a transaction fee of about 5%, which is distributed among the SAFEMOON  
23 Token holders); ensure that there is enough liquidity for SAFEMOON Tokens to be  
24 traded on exchanges; and minimize dilution of the Company’s market cap.  
25 Furthermore, like other decentralized finance projects, the Company depends on:

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28 <sup>9</sup> *Id.*

1 a liquidity pool to encourage holders to “stake” tokens to acquire more  
 2 — similar to a bond that matures, but with a volatile crypto. What  
 3 SafeMoon claims to do differently is distribute what it calls “static  
 4 rewards” to its now 2 million holders. Static rewards push to alleviate  
 5 downward sell pressure from earlier adopters, who are inclined to dump  
 6 their tokens once yield falls. SafeMoon’s static rewards are, more or  
 7 less, a system that penalizes buyers for anything but holding their  
 8 tokens. Anyone that sends SafeMoon to another wallet is “charged” a  
 9 10% fee — half is burned and the rest given to other holders.<sup>10</sup>

10 43. On the Company’s website, there is a “buying guide” section that shows  
 11 investors how to purchase the SAFEMOON Tokens in four steps. Notably, only  
 12 steps 1 to 3 have actual instructions on the mechanics of acquiring SAFEMOON  
 13 Tokens. Step 4 in its entirety states: “HODL! All that’s left now is to HODL and  
 14 see your balance grow from reflections!”<sup>11</sup>

#### 15 **The Pump – Defendants Lure Investors in with Misleading Promotions**

16 44. The Executive Defendants actively recruited and retained the Promoter  
 17 Defendants to serve as the promoters of the SAFEMOON Tokens in March 2021  
 18 and beyond.

19 45. As observed in the article *FBI ties and Ponzi games – here’s what*  
 20 *SafeMoon doesn’t want you to know*:

21 SafeMoon embodies meme token hype better than almost any crypto in  
 22 history. In just two months, SafeMoon has engineered \$4 billion  
 23 market value inflated by influencers like Jake Paul, [and] Soulja Boy. .  
 24 . . But what SafeMoon resembles most is the **crypto-powered Ponzi**

25  
 26  
 27 <sup>10</sup> See fn.6, *supra*.

28 <sup>11</sup> <https://safemoon.net/buy> (last visited Feb. 16, 2022).



1           51. This is why Haines-Davies was a vital part of Karony’s and Witroil’s  
2 plan for marketing the SAFEMOON Tokens. Prior to joining the Company, Haines-  
3 Davies managed a UK-based YouTube celebrity, Ben Phillips, from 2017 until  
4 March 2021 (*i.e.*, the month that the SAFEMOON Tokens launched). Upon  
5 information and belief, Haines-Davies leveraged the contacts and experience he  
6 gained from managing Phillips to recruit other celebrities to promote the  
7 SAFEMOON Tokens in exchange for a portion of the Float.

8           52. For example, on March 19, 2021, in a now-deleted post on his official  
9 Twitter account, Phillips feigned ignorance about SafeMoon (despite his manager  
10 Haines-Davies’ personal connection as SafeMoon’s COO) and asked his followers:  
11 “I keep seeing #SafeMoon everywhere anyone know about it? Is it gonna pop? Or  
12 . . . has it got Big #Doge energy.”<sup>16</sup> Phillips did not disclose his connection to the  
13 Company but instead sought to convince investors that the “buzz” about SafeMoon  
14 was organically created as opposed to manufactured by Defendants themselves.

15           53. As the other Promoter Defendants were being recruited by Haines-  
16 Davies, the Company was making statements to investors about the “token burn” for  
17 SAFEMOON Tokens. In particular, on March 21, 2021, the Company released a  
18 statement via its official Twitter account, stating that 841,685,253,836 SAFEMOON  
19 Tokens “have been burnt in the last 24 hours alone. That’s over 800 billion tokens  
20 permanently removed from the circulating supply!”<sup>17</sup>

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26 <sup>16</sup> See [https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/m8mjpk/safemoon\\_tweet\\_by\\_ben\\_phillips\\_benphillipsuk/](https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/m8mjpk/safemoon_tweet_by_ben_phillips_benphillipsuk/) (last visited Feb. 16, 2022).

27 <sup>17</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Mar. 21, 2021), <https://t.co/pCeZQidEMi>:  
28 “Burn baby burn.   .

1 54. Then on March 22, 2021, the Company announced that “over 1.1  
2 trillion tokens [were] permanently removed from the circulating supply” and that  
3 this amount of tokens were “burnt in the last 24 hours alone.”<sup>18</sup>

4 55. By stressing the “burn” of the SAFEMOON Token supply in a short  
5 period of time, Karony signaled to investors that the value of SAFEMOON Token  
6 would increase as more SAFEMOON Tokens are burned.

7 56. Karony endorsed the Company’s announcement on his personal Twitter  
8 account that same day.<sup>19</sup>

9 57. On March 25, 2021, on the SafeMoon official Reddit page, a previously  
10 recorded live stream AMA with Phillips was posted. In that AMA, Phillips touts the  
11 growth of the SafeMoon community and favorably compares the SAFEMOON  
12 Tokens to other hot cryptocurrencies like Dogecoin.<sup>20</sup> At the end of the clip, Phillips  
13 is “welcomed” to “the team” by Karony and the Company’s Chief Blockchain  
14 Officer, Thomas Smith, and SafeMoon Community Manager, Trevor Church.<sup>21</sup>

15 58. That same day in a now deleted post<sup>22</sup> on Twitter, Phillips promoted  
16 the SAFEMOON Tokens to his millions of followers:

17  
18 <sup>18</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Mar. 22, 2021), <https://t.co/tZ1kvS2Xdw>: “Not  
19 sure if this is what they meant when they said #SAFEMOON was fire . . . #Burna  
20 #DeFi #BSC.”

21 <sup>19</sup> Re-tweet of *id.* by Karony:  
22 <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1374045413834072070?cxt=HHwWjICtzcPBy5EmAAAA>.

23 <sup>20</sup> *A.M.A NEWS!! Ben Phillips has been added to the SAFEMOON team. So*  
24 *much great news in this live stream. UPVOTE TO SHOW HIM SOME LOVE:*  
25 *SafeMoon*, REDDIT (Mar. 25, 2021),  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/md6gew/ama\\_news\\_ben\\_phillips\\_has\\_been\\_added\\_to\\_the/](https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/md6gew/ama_news_ben_phillips_has_been_added_to_the/).

26 <sup>21</sup> *Id.*

27 <sup>22</sup> This post was captured in the FBI Ties and Ponzi Games article. *See* fn.6,  
28 *supra*.

I've said it before I'm not a FINANCIAL ADVISOR but I do like moons and safe places #Safemoon 🗝️😊

— Ben Phillips (@BenPhillipsUK) March 25, 2021

59. On March 27, 2021, social media influencer and boxer, Paul, published the following post<sup>23</sup> promoting SAFEMOON to his 4.1 million Twitter followers:



60. That same day, Karony also republished the aforementioned Paul post on his personal Twitter account.<sup>24</sup>

61. On March 29, 2021, musician, Miles “Lil Yachty” Parks McCollum, promoted SAFEMOON in a tweet that stated “#safemoonisthenewdogecoin.”<sup>25</sup> At the time, the referenced cryptocurrency token (Dogecoin) had a massive increase in the price of that token. McCollum compared SAFEMOON Tokens to this other hot

<sup>23</sup> Paul (@jakepaul), Twitter (Mar. 27, 2021), <https://t.co/r9DCQG0pmQ>: “Everyone needs #SAFEMOON or this will be you 📈.”

<sup>24</sup> *Id.*

<sup>25</sup> McCollum (@lilyachty), Twitter (Mar. 29, 2021), <https://twitter.com/lilyachty/status/1376669875918286848>: #safemoonisthenewdogecoin 🐶.”

1 cryptocurrency in order to mislead investors into believing that SAFEMOON would  
2 similarly increase in price.

3 62. Notably, Paul publicly endorsed McCollum’s statement about the  
4 SAFEMOON Token’s expected price increase by tweeting out “factssss” as a reply  
5 to McCollum’s SafeMoon promotion.<sup>26</sup> The SafeMoon twitter account also replied  
6 positively to McCollum’s post.<sup>27</sup>

7 63. Likewise, Karony also promoted McCollum’s post on his personal  
8 Twitter account on March 29, 2021.<sup>28</sup>

9 64. Two days later, on March 31, 2021, McCollum continued his  
10 promotional activities for SafeMoon, repeating “#SAFEMOON” on this Twitter  
11 account.<sup>29</sup> Once again, Karony endorsed McCollum’s March 31, 2021 on his  
12 personal Twitter account.<sup>30</sup>

13 65. That same day, Karony offered “Congrats to the winners!  
14 #SAFEMOON” in reply to a now-deleted Twitter post from Ben Phillips.<sup>31</sup>

15 66. Also on March 31, 2021, both the official SafeMoon Twitter account  
16 and Karony’s personal Twitter account promoted a post with a picture suggesting  
17

18 <sup>26</sup> Paul (@jakepaul), Twitter (Mar. 29, 2021),  
19 <https://twitter.com/jakepaul/status/1376690168875339780>: “@lilyachty factssss.”

20 <sup>27</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Mar. 29, 2021), <https://t.co/8SnqxKmu77>:  
21 “@jakepaul @lilyachty.”

22 <sup>28</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Mar. 29, 2021),  
23 <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1376676389676519435?ext=HHwWlsCwlb3495omAAAA>: “Hey Hey!”

24 <sup>29</sup> See, e.g., McCollum (@lilyachty), Twitter (Mar. 31, 2021),  
25 <https://twitter.com/lilyachty/status/1377293537264418818>: “#SAFEMOON  
#SAFEMOON #SAFEMOON.”

26 <sup>30</sup> *Id.*

27 <sup>31</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Mar. 31, 2021),  
28 <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1377401899050098688>: “Congrats to the  
winners! #SAFEMOON.”

1 that SAFEMOON Tokens were going up in price with the caption indicating that  
2 this rise was “IMMINENT.”<sup>32</sup>

3 67. On April 2, 2021, McCollum again promoted SafeMoon to retail  
4 investors, stating in a Twitter post: “I told y’all safe moon was going up lol.”<sup>33</sup>

5 68. On April 3, 2021, SafeMoon announced on its Facebook page that it  
6 had “got” several celebrity promoters to work with the Company, including Paul and  
7 McCollum.<sup>34</sup>

8 69. That same day, the Company announced that 396 trillion SAFEMOON  
9 Tokens were “burnt” and “gone.”<sup>35</sup> Karony reposted the token announcement on his  
10 personal Twitter account and noted in the caption that the supply of SAFEMOON  
11 Tokens would receive “continual burns” and that the price of the SAFEMOON  
12 Tokens was at an all-time high (“ATH”) and would be going to the “moon”  
13 imminently.<sup>36</sup> In an apparent attempt to provide some type of disclaimer to these  
14 statements, Karony, in closing, stated: “Not financial advice, you do you.”<sup>37</sup>

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16  
17 <sup>32</sup> See @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Mar. 31, 2021), <https://t.co/iSYIX4vdCA>:  
18 ““IMMINENT” #SAFEMOON 🟡.”

19 <sup>33</sup> McCollum (@lilyachty), Twitter (Apr. 2, 2021),  
20 <https://twitter.com/lilyachty/status/1378051154416963586?lang=en>: “I told y’all  
21 safe moon was goin up lol.”

22 <sup>34</sup> SafeMoon (@SafeMoonOfficial), Facebook (Apr. 3, 2021),  
23 [https://www.facebook.com/101527008681710/posts/so-we-got-jake-paul-lil-](https://www.facebook.com/101527008681710/posts/so-we-got-jake-paul-lil-yachty-keemstar-ben-phillips-and-tenille-dashwood-anyone/118723846962026/)  
24 [yachty-keemstar-ben-phillips-and-tenille-dashwood-anyone/118723846962026/](https://www.facebook.com/101527008681710/posts/so-we-got-jake-paul-lil-yachty-keemstar-ben-phillips-and-tenille-dashwood-anyone/118723846962026/):  
25 “So we got Jake Paul, Lil Yachty, Keemstar, Ben Phillips . . . .”

26 <sup>35</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Apr. 3, 2021), <https://t.co/LJKCnIbrM8>:  
27 “396,384,506,514,787 BURNT 🔥 GONE 🔥 #SAFEMOON.”

28 <sup>36</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Apr. 3, 2021),  
29 [https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1378383282832875523?ext=HHwWhoC5md6S](https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1378383282832875523?ext=HHwWhoC5md6SgKEmAAAA)  
30 [gKEmAAAA](https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1378383282832875523?ext=HHwWhoC5md6SgKEmAAAA): “New ATH..Check. Continual burns..also check. Moon . . .  
31 #Imminent Not financial advice, you do you. #SafeMoon #FairLaunch #DeFi.”

32 <sup>37</sup> *Id.*

1           70. On April 4, 2021, the Company published the “Safemoon Road Map”  
2 for all four quarters of 2021 as four separate posts on its account on the social media  
3 platform, Instagram. These road maps for each quarter gave investors a false  
4 impression of the Company’s future prospects.

5           71. The caption to the Company’s post about the first quarter’s successes  
6 bragged: “Q1 Complete . . . Cough . . . we the best . . . cough.”<sup>38</sup> The post itself  
7 listed six accomplishments for Q1. Significantly, the Company stated that its  
8 “marketing campaign” had begun.<sup>39</sup>

9           72. In the post for the second quarter of 2021, there was a list of 16 action  
10 items that the Company was looking at for Q2.<sup>40</sup> Most importantly, the Company  
11 stated that it intended to “complete” the SafeMoon wallet and “begin architecting”  
12 the SafeMoon exchange and related NFT exchange within the second quarter of  
13 2021.<sup>41</sup>

14           73. The post for the Company’s Instagram post providing details about the  
15 third quarter of 2021 included eight action items.<sup>42</sup> One of those items stated:  
16 “Finish NFT Exchange.”<sup>43</sup>

17  
18  
19 <sup>38</sup> @safemoonhq, Instagram (Apr. 4, 2021),  
20 [https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSHnJn03i/?utm\\_source=ig\\_web\\_copy\\_link](https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSHnJn03i/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link): “Q1  
21 COMPLETE. . . Cough . . . we the best . . . cough #SAFEMOON 🚀🌕”

22 <sup>39</sup> *Id.*

23 <sup>40</sup> @safemoonhq, Instagram (Apr. 4, 2021),  
24 [https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPScNDHbkB/?utm\\_source=ig\\_web\\_copy\\_link](https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPScNDHbkB/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link):  
“Q2 Currently working on this! With your support anything possible.”

25 <sup>41</sup> *Id.*

26 <sup>42</sup> @safemoonhq, Instagram (Apr. 4, 2021),  
27 [https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSNJOn4oH/?utm\\_source=ig\\_web\\_copy\\_link](https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSNJOn4oH/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link):  
“Q3 Now where cooking. 🚀🔥🌕.”

28 <sup>43</sup> *Id.*

1           74. The first bullet point for the Company’s post about the “SAFEMOON  
2 Road Map” for the fourth quarter of 2021 declared that the Company would “finish  
3 SafeMoon exchange.”<sup>44</sup>

4           75. In only nine days after the SafeMoon marketing campaign began in  
5 earnest, the promotion efforts of Paul and McCollum, along with those of the  
6 Company and Executive Defendants during the same time period, caused investors  
7 to purchase SAFEMOON Tokens in droves and drastically increased the trading  
8 volume over those days. For example, from March 27, 2021 to April 4, 2021, the  
9 trading volume leaped from \$7 million to \$68.7 million – a staggering 875%  
10 increase.

11           76. Over the next 10 days, the trading volume for the SAFEMOON Tokens  
12 began to die down. Despite the continued promotional activities by the Company  
13 and the Executive Defendants, the trading volume dropped from \$43.9 million on  
14 April 5, 2021 to an interim low of only \$8.9 million on April 15, 2021.

15           77. On April 7, 2021, the official SafeMoon Twitter account posted a video  
16 from Karony, wherein he provided an update “on all our progress.”<sup>45</sup> In particular,  
17 Karony stated that SafeMoon was in the middle of a two-part process of creating its  
18 own cryptocurrency exchange. The first part would be the creation of a  
19 SAFEMOON wallet. Karony advised investors that the Company was working on  
20 a “designated wallet” which “would be a better place for you to hold your  
21 SAFEMOON [Tokens].”<sup>46</sup> The second part would be for the Company to create the  
22

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23 <sup>44</sup> @safemoonhq, Instagram (Apr. 4, 2021),  
24 [https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSJOLHKcC/?utm\\_source=ig\\_web\\_copy\\_link](https://www.instagram.com/p/CNPSJOLHKcC/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link):  
“Q4 Who knows this might be merged into Q3 🚀🌕.”

25 <sup>45</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Apr. 7, 2021), <https://t.co/zB7NPJcfyx>:  
26 “Update from our CEO @CptHodl as he talks over the next moves for  
27 #SAFEMOON future and current and touches on exciting projects in the works.  
🚀🌕.”

28 <sup>46</sup> *Id.*

1 exchange itself. According to Karony, the Company’s developers were in the  
 2 process of using the “most innovative” features for the exchange, including creating  
 3 a sub-exchange for non-fungible tokens (“NFTs”).<sup>47</sup>

4 78. The following day, both the Company and Karony posted on social  
 5 media that “400 TRILLION TOKENS BURNT GONE! NEVER COMING  
 6 BACK.”<sup>48</sup>

7 79. On April 10, 2021, the Company’s Twitter account published the  
 8 following post:<sup>49</sup>



15 80. Karony replied to the Company’s boastful post about how it planned to  
 16 reveal SafeMoon’s “boldest innovation yet” with a single word reference to  
 17 “Cryptonomics” *i.e.* the SAFEMOON Token’s tokenomics.<sup>50</sup>

19 <sup>47</sup> *Id.*

20 <sup>48</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Apr. 8, 2021), <https://t.co/yWNdDIMS3k>:  
 21 “400 Trillion! Wow #SAFEMOON #FairLaunch #DeFi”; “400 TRILLION  
 22 TOKENS BURNT GONE! NEVER COMING BACK 🍊 #SAFEMOON 🚀 🌕.”

23 <sup>49</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (Apr. 10, 2021),  
 24 <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1380886849850376194>: “Tomorrow we reveal  
 25 quite possibly our boldest innovation yet. A lot of you know #SAFEMOON  
 26 Exchange has been our vision since the beginning, so we invite you to join our CEO  
 as he discusses why this may be one of the biggest moves within crypto space to  
 date.”

27 <sup>50</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Apr. 10, 2021),  
 28 <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1380887019304411136?cxt=HHwWgICzybDb8qkmAAAA>: ““Cryptonomics.””

1           81. Apparently realizing that the Company’s ability to reach new and  
2 unsuspecting investors for the purpose of luring them into purchasing SAFEMOON  
3 Tokens was decreasing rapidly, the Executive Defendants went back to what worked  
4 previously: celebrity endorsements. In an effort to inflate trading volume back up  
5 again, and ultimately facilitate the sale of their portion of the Float, the Executive  
6 Defendants and the Company went on to recruit new celebrities to act as promoters  
7 for the SAFEMOON Tokens. These efforts were once again successful and would,  
8 in short order, exponentially increase the trading volume for the SAFEMOON  
9 Tokens.

10           82. For example, on April 17, 2021, musician and producer, DeAndre  
11 “Souja Boy” Cortez Way, announced to his 5.4 million followers on Twitter that he  
12 had a public address for SAFEMOON tokens. Way has a dubious history when it  
13 comes to is previous similar promotional activities.<sup>51</sup>

14           83. That same day, musician and entertainer, Nick Carter, also used Twitter  
15 to promote SAFEMOON Tokens to prospective investors, disseminating a video of  
16 a rocket heading to the moon with the caption: “It’s time for blastoff  
17 #SAFEMOON.” Carter also photoshopped a picture of his face in the window of  
18 the rocket, implying to investors that he is onboard with the SafeMoon “rocket.” At  
19 the end of the video, it shows the number of SAFEMOON Tokens increasing from  
20 “500k holders” to “500,001 holders,” further indicating that Defendant Carter was  
21 personally invested in the future of SafeMoon.<sup>52</sup>

22  
23  
24 <sup>51</sup> See, e.g., Tarply Hitt, *Rapper Souja Boy Owns up to (Some of) His Wild*  
25 *Scams: ‘I Was Always Tricking People’*, DAILY BEAST (Sept. 18, 2019),  
26 [https://www.thedailybeast.com/rapper-soulja-boy-owns-up-to-some-of-his-wild-](https://www.thedailybeast.com/rapper-soulja-boy-owns-up-to-some-of-his-wild-scams-i-was-always-tricking-people)  
27 [scams-i-was-always-tricking-people](https://www.thedailybeast.com/rapper-soulja-boy-owns-up-to-some-of-his-wild-scams-i-was-always-tricking-people) (detailing Way’s long history of misleading  
28 and “scamming” consumers).

<sup>52</sup> Carter (@nickcarter), Twitter (Apr. 17, 2021), <https://t.co/qpplKmX4HF>:  
“It’s time for blastoff  #SAFEMOON.”

1           84. On April 18, 2021, SafeMoon representative, Witriol, bragged about  
 2 the Company’s marketing success (of which he was a key contributor) specifically  
 3 in California. In particular, Witriol posted a screenshot indicating that the hashtag  
 4 “#SAFEMOON” was “Trending in California” on Twitter with almost 99,000 posts.  
 5 In the accompanying message, Witriol, among other statements promoting  
 6 SAFEMOON Tokens in California, used the same misleading promotional phrase –  
 7 “#safemoonisthenewdogecoin – that McCollum had previously used to promote the  
 8 SAFEMOON Tokens. The entire message<sup>53</sup> is as follows:



16           85. Two days later, on April 20, 2021, Way again promoted SafeMoon to  
 17 his followers and potential investors on Twitter.<sup>54</sup> Way did not disclose any financial  
 18 relationship or promotional payments that he received from SafeMoon.

19

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21

22

23

24 <sup>53</sup> Witriol (@ShaunWitriol), Twitter (Apr. 18, 2021), <https://t.co/CfuLibxpLe>:  
 25 “🌐 #safemoon This is only in California! Let’s get this going across the 🌐!  
 26 Together we can do it all! You guys are amazing! 🚀 #safemoonfamily  
 27 #safemooncommunity #safemoonisthenewdogecoin #doge #bnb #binance #btc  
 28 #bitcoin #cryptocurrency #usa #safemoonarmy.”

28 <sup>54</sup> Way (@souljaboy), Twitter (Apr. 19, 2021), <https://twitter.com/souljaboy/status/1384095418376613893?lang=en>: “Safemoon.”

1 86. On April 21, 2021, the Company itself joined in the promotion of  
 2 SAFEMOON Tokens, posting the proclamation on Twitter:<sup>55</sup>



3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7 87. The Company also posted, and Haines-Davies reposted on his personal  
 8 Twitter account, the following message<sup>56</sup> downplaying the drop in the price of the  
 9 SAFEMOON Token from the preceding day and encouraging new retail investors to  
 10 purchase SAFEMOON Tokens:



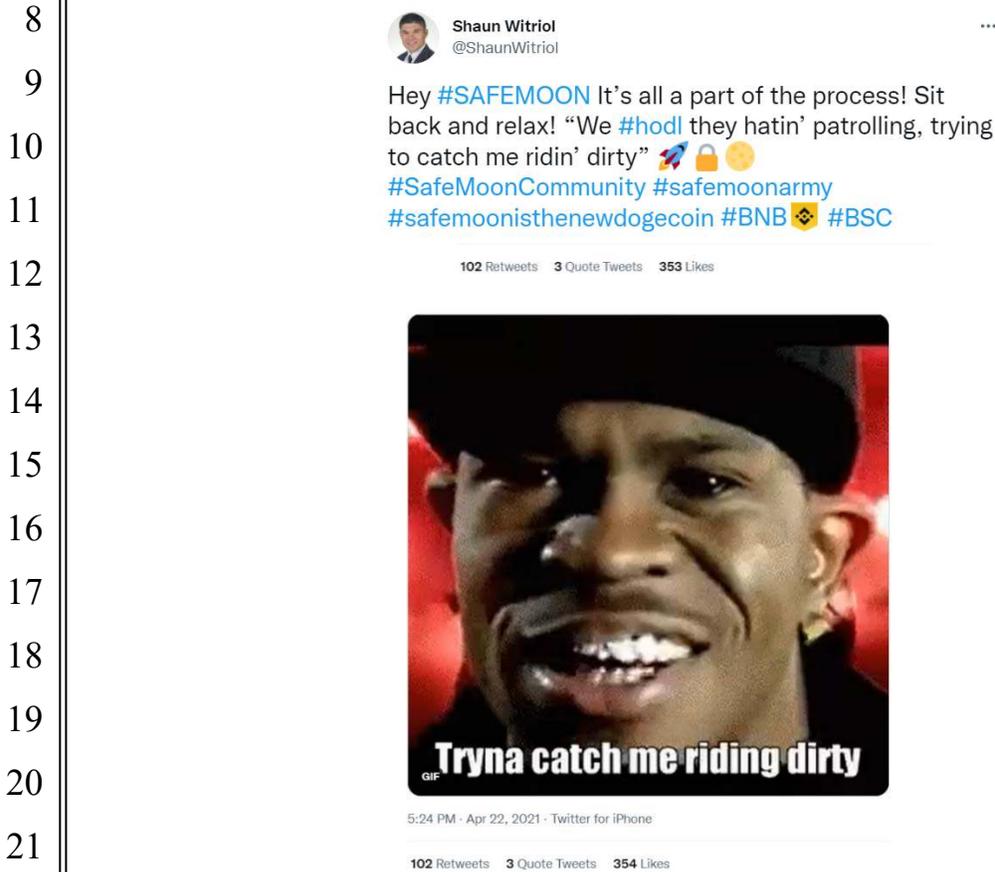
11  
 12  
 13  
 14  
 15  
 16  
 17 88. On April 22, 2021, Witriol again promoted the  
 18 “#safemoonisthenewdogecoin” hashtag on his Twitter account, advising investors to  
 19 not sell their SAFEMOON Tokens because the severe price drop that occurred that  
 20 same day was “all a part of the process! Sit back and relax!”<sup>57</sup> Witriol’s post then

21  
 22 <sup>55</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Apr. 21, 2021),  
 23 <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1384759982831374337>: “Rome wasn’t built in  
 a day, #SAFEMOON was. 🐶.”

24 <sup>56</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Apr. 21, 2021),  
 25 <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1384897219137056780>: “That wasn’t a dip  
 26 today . . . we went back to earth  for a bigger rocket   and more passengers  
 #SAFEMOON.”

27 <sup>57</sup> Witriol (@ShaunWitriol), Twitter (Apr. 22, 2021),  
 28 <https://t.co/BcGzO7Vhwq>: “Hey #SAFEMOON It’s all a part of the process! Sit

1 made reference to a 1990s rap song (with an attached clip of the music video for  
2 added emphasis) with a parody of the lyrics: “We #hodl they hatin’ patrolling, trying  
3 to catch me ridin’ dirty” in an apparent effort to (1) dismiss any legitimate criticisms  
4 of the Company or those involved in the project and (2) reassure investors and the  
5 “#SafeMoonCommunity” that the SAFEMOON Tokens were still a good  
6 investment. The following is the post in its entirety (with a still shot of the GIF that  
7 Witriol attached to his post):<sup>58</sup>



22 89. The trading volume for the SAFEMOON Token exploded as a result of  
23 promotional activities of Way, Witriol, and Carter on Twitter and the Company’s  
24 announcements around the same time. On April 17, 2021, the volume reached \$17.5

25  
26 back and relax! “We #hodl they hatin’ patrolling, trying to catch me ridin’ dirty”  
27 🚀🔒🌕 #SafeMoonCommunity #safemoonarmy #safemoonisthewdogecoin  
28 #BNB #BSC.”

58 *Id.*

1 million – approximately 70% higher than the previous day.<sup>59</sup> On April 18, 2021  
2 (*i.e.*, the same day that Witriol made statements about SAFEMOON’s popularity in  
3 California specifically) the trading volume jumped another 36% up to \$23.9  
4 million.<sup>60</sup> Then on April 19th, that volume *more than tripled*, reaching \$68.8  
5 million.<sup>61</sup> Over the following three days, the Company’s continued promotions  
6 pushed the trading volume for SAFEMOON Tokens exponentially higher. On April  
7 20, 2021, the volume jumped to \$144.7 million, with it increasing further to \$173.3  
8 million on April 21, 2021 and then temporarily peaking at \$191.6 million on April  
9 22, 2021.

10 90. Ultimately, the promotional efforts by the Company and Way, Witriol,  
11 and Carter caused *a staggering 1,691% increase in trading volume* between April  
12 16, 2021 and April 22, 2021.

13 91. On May 1, 2021, Karony advised SAFEMOON Token investors about  
14 an “update” on the status of the SAFEMOON wallet. Karony teased “all the  
15 features” that were available on the wallet and promised to show the user interface  
16 to investors. Karony also gave a “new hint” about the wallet, namely that the wallet  
17 was “a component of Operation Pheonix.”<sup>62</sup>

18 92. In addition to using the celebrity power of the Promoter Defendants,  
19 the Executive Defendants sought to instill confidence in investors by pointing to an  
20  
21

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22 <sup>59</sup> <https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/safemoon/historical-data/>.

23 <sup>60</sup> *Id.*

24 <sup>61</sup> *Id.*

25 <sup>62</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (May 1, 2021),  
26 [https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1388543343194484737?cxt=HHwWgsC55Yq0j](https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1388543343194484737?cxt=HHwWgsC55Yq0jMUmAAAA)  
27 MUmAAAA: “Looking forward to tomorrow’s update on the wallet. We cannot go  
28 into all the features, but we will be showing the UI to you. New hint: the wallet is a  
component of Operation Pheonix. #SAFEMOONARMY #SAFEMOON  
#Evolution.”

1 audit it had conducted from a Singapore-based company, CertiK.<sup>63</sup> The audit report  
2 created by CertiK (the “CertiK report”) on May 3, 2021, discovered that the  
3 Company’s developers had built an “addLiquidity function” into the SafeMoon  
4 protocol to reward a single “\_owner” address with significant sums of SAFE tokens  
5 over time. According to the CertiK report: “As a result, overtime the \_owner address  
6 will accumulate a significant portion of LP tokens” (worth approximately \$2.6  
7 billion in May 2021).<sup>64</sup> “If the \_owner is an EOA (Externally Owned Account),  
8 mishandling of its private key can have devastating consequences to the project as a  
9 whole.”<sup>65</sup>

10 93. As Jasper Lawler, head of research at London Capital Group to the  
11 Financial Post, noted in an article in the *International Business Times*, “The manual  
12 burns, alongside the [C]ompany having a pretty large stake in the [SAFEMOON  
13 Tokens], just speaks to me of a manipulation risk. Whenever there’s some sort of  
14 mechanism to stop selling, that’s a bit of a warning sign.”

15 94. Another cryptocurrency blog described the problem with the manual  
16 burns as follows: “the creators [*i.e.*, the Executive Defendants] can choose to burn  
17 as much of the coin as they want, whenever they want, as this is basically like  
18 trusting the US government not to over inflate the currency. Yes, they have the  
19 power to no over inflate the US dollar, but do they use it? Not always. See the  
20 problem?”<sup>66</sup>

21 95. CertiK suggested that the project could mitigate that risk by assigning  
22 such privileged roles to multisig wallets, introducing a DAO, and even time-locking  
23 the centralized wallet. The Company rejected this suggestion in CertiK and sought  
24

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25 <sup>63</sup> <https://www.certik.com/projects/safemoon>.

26 <sup>64</sup> *Id.*

27 <sup>65</sup> *Id.*

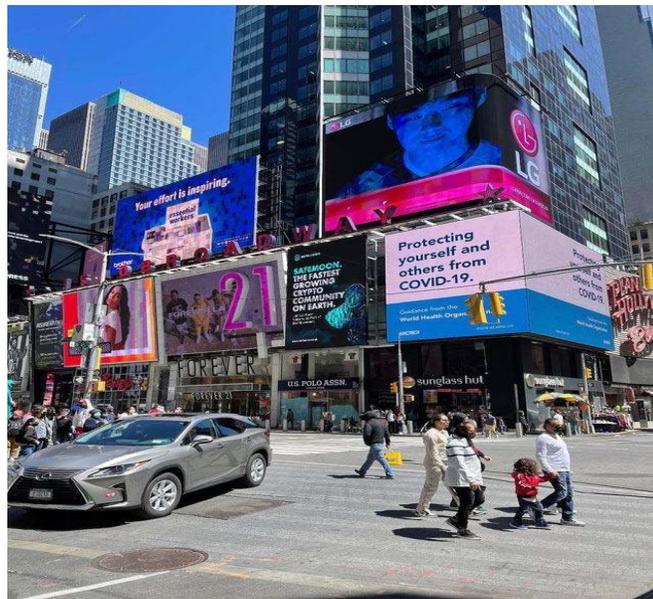
28 <sup>66</sup> *See* fn.3, *supra*.

1 to downplay the possibility of any wrongdoing by the Executive Defendants: “Rug  
2 pulls or anything else is mitigated due to the fact that every member of SafeMoon  
3 would be subject to litigation and likely a swift prison sentence . . . outside of the  
4 law, our social lives would be in ruin.”<sup>67</sup>

5 96. On or about May 5, 2021, the Company, via its Reddit social media  
6 account, took in funds raised from “the community” to pay for multiple billboards  
7 that promoted the SAFEMOON Tokens as the “World’s Fastest Growing  
8 Cryptocurrency” with the “Fastest Growing Crypto Community on Earth.” The  
9 following picture was posted on the Company’s Reddit account “r/SafeMoon”:<sup>68</sup>

10 SAFEMOON AT TIMES SQUARE, NEW YORK 🚀 🚀 🚀

11 Feeling Bullish



21 97. On May 10, 2021, the Company’s official Twitter account posted a  
22 video showing a different six-story billboard display with a SafeMoon advertisement  
23 with the caption: “#SAFEMOON has landed in Times Square! Thanks to the  
24

25 <sup>67</sup> See fn.63, *supra*.

26 <sup>68</sup> SAFEMOON AT TIMES SQUARE, NEW YORK 🚀 🚀 🚀 , Reddit (May 5,  
27 2021),  
28 [https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/n5bkvi/safemoon\\_at\\_times\\_square\\_new\\_york/](https://www.reddit.com/r/SafeMoon/comments/n5bkvi/safemoon_at_times_square_new_york/).

1 community who raised the funds to make this possible, we are overwhelmed with  
2 the billboard action across the globe . . . the message is strong.  
3 #SAFEMOONARMY”.<sup>69</sup>

4 98. The trading volume of SAFEMOON Tokens saw a significant increase  
5 following the Company’s promotional efforts, rising over 46% from \$136.2 million  
6 on May 9, 2021 to \$199.3 million on May 10, 2021.<sup>70</sup>

7 99. On May 13, 2021, Paul promoted SAFEMOON Tokens in an exchange  
8 he had with Grammy award winning rapper Juicy J on Twitter:<sup>71</sup>



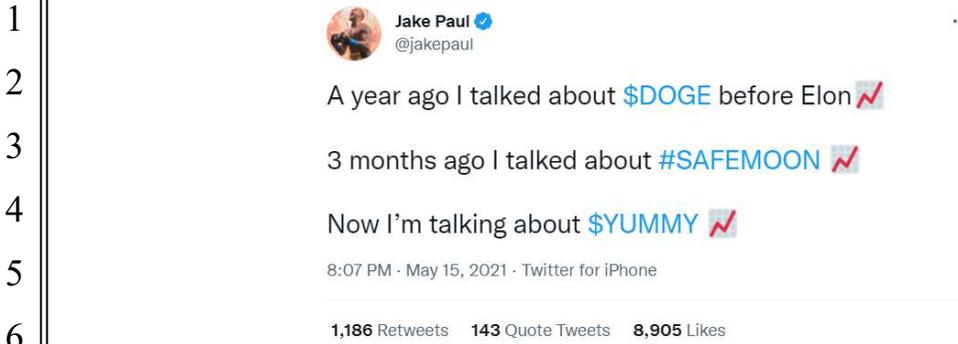
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16 100. Then on May 15, 2021, Paul bragged about his earlier promotion of the  
17 SAFEMOON Tokens:<sup>72</sup>

18  
19  
20  
21 <sup>69</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 🚀, Twitter (May 10, 2021), <https://t.co/yAb0i78OnG>:  
22 “🚀🌕 #SAFEMOON has landed in Times Square! Thanks to the community who  
23 raised the funds to make this possible, we are overwhelmed with the billboard action  
24 across the globe . . . the message is strong. #SAFEMOONARMY.”

25 <sup>70</sup> See fn. 59, *supra*.

26 <sup>71</sup> Paul (@jakepaul), Twitter (May 13, 2021),  
27 <https://twitter.com/jakepaul/status/1392962577714528256?lang=en>:  
28 “@therealjuicyj YOU SAY NO TO SAFEMOON JUICY J CANT CANT CANT CANT.”

<sup>72</sup> Paul (@jakepaul), Twitter (May 15, 2021),  
<https://twitter.com/jakepaul/status/1393719812547878913?lang=en>.



7

8 101. On May 15, 2021, Phillips promoted the SAFEMOON Tokens in a  
 9 now-deleted post on Twitter by bluntly stating, “YES I HOLD #SAFEMOON NO  
 10 SHIT! I ALSO HOLD . . . . (not holding advice).”<sup>73</sup>

11 102. Paul’s promotional activities created a corresponding increase in people  
 12 trading the SAFEMOON Tokens. In particular, the trading volume of SAFEMOON  
 13 Tokens that spiked as a result of the promotional efforts of both the Company and  
 14 Paul went from \$123 million on May 12, 2021 to \$152.7 million on May 13, 2021  
 15 (+24%). Then, following a steep drop off in trading volume on the next trading day,  
 16 Paul’s May 15th tweet pumped the trading volume up again from \$36.6 million on  
 17 May 14, 2021 to \$51.7 million on May 15, 2021 (*an increase of 41% from the*  
 18 *previous day*).<sup>74</sup>

19 103. On May 22, 2021, an auditing company, HashEx, published an audit  
 20 report on the Company’s smart contracts that was created for a SAFEMOON Token  
 21 investor (the “HashEx report”).<sup>75</sup> The stated purpose of the audit was to “identify  
 22 potential security issues with smart contracts” and “formally check the logic behind  
 23  
 24

25 <sup>73</sup> See fn.6, *supra*.

26 <sup>74</sup> See fn. 59, *supra*.

27 <sup>75</sup> Polly Traore, *Safemoon smart contract audit report*, HASHEX (May 22,  
 28 2021), <https://blog.hashex.org/safemoon-smart-contract-audit-report-8e4b843a375d>.

1 given smart contracts.”<sup>76</sup> The HashEx report ultimately found the Company’s smart  
2 contracts had two “critical” and three “high” severity security issues/vulnerabilities  
3 with the SAFEMOON Token that could be exploited for fraudulent purposes. The  
4 HashEx report defines an issue as critical “if it may cause unlimited losses or breaks  
5 the workflow of the contract and could be easily triggered.” High severity issues are  
6 defined as those that “may lead to limited losses or break interaction with users or  
7 other contracts under very specific conditions.” One of the critical severity issues  
8 that the HashEx report identified was related to SafeMoon’s “Ownable contract.”  
9 Notably, as part of the analysis of this critical severity vulnerability, the HashEx  
10 report disclosed that the SAFEMOON Token contract was merely a modified  
11 version of another, publicly available Ownable contract from OpenZepplin.<sup>77</sup>

12 104. Shortly after the HashEx report was released, Arriaga began working  
13 on the Company’s behalf. While he officially joined the Company as its Global  
14 Head of Products in July 2021, Arriaga had been operating as an undisclosed  
15 promotor of the SAFEMOON Tokens prior to taking on this titled position. Arriaga,  
16 using “The Fud Hound” as a pseudonym,<sup>78</sup> worked as the *de facto* public  
17 relations/damage control officer for the Company since at least May 24, 2021.<sup>79</sup>

18 105. Arriaga’s primary job was to attack and discredit anyone publicly  
19 spreading fear, uncertainty, or doubt (aka “FUD”) about the Company or the  
20 SAFEMOON Tokens.

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21  
22  
23 <sup>76</sup> *Id.*

24 <sup>77</sup> *Id.*

25 <sup>78</sup> Upon information and belief, Arriaga also used the username  
26 “u/Influencer\_CEO\_Techy” as another alias to anonymously promote and hype the  
SAFEMOON Tokens to users on the social media platform, Reddit.

27 <sup>79</sup> The Safemoon Hound (@TheFudHound), Twitter (May 24, 2021),  
28 <https://twitter.com/TheFudHound/status/1396917364642385920?cxt=HHwWgMCswwS87OImAAAA>: “Thank you 🙏.”

1           106. On May 24, 2021, Arriaga created “The FUD Hound” YouTube page  
2 and uploaded an approximately 30-minute video titled “Safemoon Reedemed!  
3 [sic]”<sup>80</sup> The video’s description also provided the following statement from Arriaga:

4           Safemoon FUD is the newest desperation tactic that some YouTubers  
5 and opportunists are taking advantage of. Many people who scream  
6 “Ponzi Scheme” or “Scam” before doing their own research are those  
7 that can easily be discredited for their lazy and half-baked analysis. In  
8 this video is an example of such.

9           Remember, there are YouTube opportunists everywhere, most will ride  
10 a trend or movement to which they know nothing about in order to get  
11 views and hopefully pick up some naïve subscribers along the way.  
12 They care not about the damage and destruction they cause for they are  
13 only in the game for themselves.

14           I expose these people for who they are. Enjoy.

15           107. In the Safemoon Reedemed! Video, there are clips of videos from other  
16 YouTube channels warning young and naïve investors to stay away from projects  
17 like SafeMoon because it could be a scam and/or displays “Ponzi scheme”  
18 characteristics. Arriaga cynically accuses these other video creators of manipulating  
19 the emotions of investors and then proceeds to undermine those warnings in an effort  
20 to maintain positive sentiment towards the Company and the SAFEMOON Tokens.

21           108. The following day, the @TheFudHound Twitter account was created.  
22 Arriaga uploaded his first video and immediately began threatening so-called  
23 FUDsters.

24           109. For example, in one of his later tweets on May 25, 2021, Arriaga stated  
25 that he had the “Next #SAFEMOON FUDster in the crosshairs.  
26 #SAFEMOONARMY will love Expose #2. The hound is on the scent, next video  
27

28 <sup>80</sup> The FUD Hound, *Safemoon Reedemed!*, YouTube (May 24, 2021),  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ARuxp8Va0bw>.

1 will be even better.” Arriaga announced that “Project #StoptheFUD started  
2 yesterday” and threatened potential naysayers: “We are #SafeMoonCommunity  
3 think before you post misinfo because I won’t hold back.”

4 110. On May 31, 2021, the Company posted a short video to its social media  
5 accounts generally promoting the SafeMoon “TOKENOMICS” with images  
6 indicating that investors would be happy to receive the SafeMoon Reflections.<sup>81</sup>

7 111. In another post that day, the Company continued its efforts to promote  
8 SafeMoon’s “tokenomics” to investors, announcing that “Another exchange has  
9 enabled #SAFEMOON tokenomics.”<sup>82</sup>

10 112. On June 1, 2021, the Company attempted to reassure SAFEMOON  
11 Token investors, after four consecutive days of decreasing trading volume and  
12 downward selling pressure had caused the price of the SAFEMOON Tokens to drop.  
13 In a play on investors’ emotions and feelings of goodwill, the Company published a  
14 post on Twitter that stated, “No rug pulls here,” above a picture of several puppies  
15 with photoshopped SafeMoon badges.<sup>83</sup>

16 113. On June 2, 2021, Arriaga published a video titled, “Hashex Safemoon  
17 Audit DEBUNKED,” in response to the criticisms leveled in the Hashex report.<sup>84</sup> In  
18 the caption to this video, Arriaga stated:

19 Hashex audit on Safemoon exposed in this expose. Is a SafeMoon  
20 Blockchain a possibility? I analyze a little of who Hashex is as well as  
21

22 <sup>81</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (May 31, 2021), <https://t.co/RXFOFdPZ2C>:  
23 “TOKENOMICS   #SAFEMOON.”

24 <sup>82</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (May 31, 2021), <https://t.co/NNKuwT3irY>:  
25 “ANOTHER EXCHANGE HAS ENABLED #SAFEMOON TOKENOMICS.  
@bitbns.”

26 <sup>83</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 1, 2021), <https://t.co/r4ZpbmEoME>: “  
27 #SAFEMOON SECURITY REPORTING FOR DUTY!  .

28 <sup>84</sup> Arriaga, *Hashex Safemoon Audit DEBUNKED!*, YouTube (June 2, 2021),  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rB1m7NiaekA>.

1 their independent critical audit finds that were publicized and used to  
2 discredit SafeMoon. However, there are some holes in this logic as  
3 well as “who” Hashex is. *While uncovering holes in the Hashex audit,*  
4 *I take you down the rabbit hole and reveal how SafeMoon has*  
5 *positioned itself to keep hold of its cards should they decide that a*  
6 *SafeMoon Blockchain is something to pursue. SafeMoon is*  
7 *encountering FUD from all directions. This may be due to the*  
8 *immense threat SafeMoon poses to those already in power positions*  
9 *in the Blockchain space.*

10 [Emphasis added.]

11 114. In the video itself, Arriaga downplayed the findings of the Hashex  
12 report, calling it, among other things, a “cheap shot” and dismissing the audit’s  
13 finding that there was a critical issue in the code for the SAFEMOON Token that  
14 could result in the liquidity pool being drained.

15 115. Arriaga also stated that the Company had purposefully not “locked” the  
16 liquidity pool so that the Company would have the flexibility to deploy the capital  
17 within the liquidity pool to fund “innovative” projects instead of it being unavailable  
18 because it was locked up elsewhere.<sup>85</sup>

19 116. The promotional efforts of the Company and Arriaga were successful  
20 insomuch as trading volume rose approximately 40%, from \$17.8 million on June 1,  
21 2021, to \$29.6 million on June 2, 2021.

22  
23  
24  
25 \_\_\_\_\_  
26 <sup>85</sup> This statement by Arriaga demonstrates that the Company’s earlier social  
27 media posts about having two liquidity pools locked until 2025 were misleading and  
28 simply meant to trick investors who were worried about the ability of insiders like  
the Executive and Promoter Defendants to run off with their money into believing  
that their investments in SAFEMOON Tokens were safe.

1           117. On June 3, 2021, the Company again promoted the “tokenomics” of the  
2 SAFEMOON Tokens and promised investors that “Holding is Rewarding.”<sup>86</sup>  
3 Another Twitter post from the Company that same day indicated that investors  
4 needed to “HODL” since “WE’RE ALL IN THIS TOGETHER! #SAFEMOON.”<sup>87</sup>

5           118. The next day, the Company’s Twitter account resumed its efforts to  
6 reassure investors and stabilize the trading volume of SAFEMOON Tokens. In  
7 particular, the Company posted an animated video of a SafeMoon “FUD Monster”  
8 being revealed to be a rat that runs away when exposed. The caption for this post  
9 states: “FUD MONSTER IN REALITY . . . #SAFEMOON #FAMILYNOTFUD.”<sup>88</sup>

10           119. On June 5, 2021, Witriol was interviewed on a question-and-answer  
11 video that was uploaded to YouTube. During the interview, Witriol is identified as  
12 the “go to” person with the Company who knows “what’s going on” with  
13 SafeMoon.<sup>89</sup> Witriol also touted the “tokenomics” of the SAFEMOON Tokens and  
14 that there is “a lot to look forward to” with the Company. He assured investors that  
15 there was a “low chance of a rug pull” because Karony would “lose his credentials”  
16 with the Department of Defense.<sup>90</sup>

17           120. On June 6, 2021, the Company thanked SafeMoon investors and  
18 boasted that SafeMoon was poised to increase significantly in price: “Above all other  
19  
20

21 <sup>86</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 3, 2021), <https://t.co/6cvThDmJ2Y>:  
22 “HOLDING IS REWARDING   #SAFEMOON.”

23 <sup>87</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 3, 2021), <https://t.co/U1nYcRokGu>:  
24 “WE’RE ALL IN THIS TOGETHER! #SAFEMOON.”

25 <sup>88</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 4, 2021), <https://t.co/T9GHP81D87>:  
26 “FUD MONSTER IN REALITY. . .  #SAFEMOON #FAMILYNOTFUD  
<https://t.co/T9GHP81D87>.”

27 <sup>89</sup> See fn.4, *supra*.

28 <sup>90</sup> *Id.*

1 projects and tokens, SafeMoon has proved one thing . . . cryptocurrency may be  
2 young but very much on route to the moon.”<sup>91</sup>

3 121. On June 7, 2021, Karony announced that the Company had “identified  
4 glaring security gaps with a lot of wallet providers” and was in the process of  
5 “integrating game changing encryption into the wallet.” Karony then unambiguously  
6 declared that, “The SafeMoon wallet will be one of / if not the strongest wallets on  
7 the market. #SAFEMOON is the #Evolution!”<sup>92</sup>

8 122. Karony went on to state that, “[w]e have come to the conclusion that  
9 it’s just better to do things yourself,” indicating to investors that SafeMoon decided  
10 to create its own wallet due to the vulnerabilities in existing cryptocurrency wallets.<sup>93</sup>  
11 Karony also alluded to the “crypto world” being “ironically archaic, and toxic,” and  
12 hinting that “someone” was copying SafeMoon while simultaneously trying to  
13 “cyber bully and attack” Defendants.

14 123. That same day, June 7th, Arriaga released another so-called exposé  
15 video that attacks another YouTuber for warning investors that the SAFEMOON  
16

17 <sup>91</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 6, 2021),  
18 [https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1401617178638622724?s=20&t=4i0FP5\\_ox1](https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1401617178638622724?s=20&t=4i0FP5_ox1QpuQ-AX50tzw)  
19 QpuQ-AX50tzw: “To all our loyal HOLDERS! Thank you . . . you have been there  
20 on our ups and our downs, #SAFEMOON is a community. . . a family. Above all  
other projects and tokens safemoon has proved one thing. . . cryptocurrency maybe  
young but very much on route to the moon  .

21 <sup>92</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (June 7, 2021), [https://twitter.com/CptHodl](https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1401904812409696257?s=20&t=0JHKAogN0eltPoTdU6K_6g)  
22 /status/1401904812409696257?s=20&t=0JHKAogN0eltPoTdU6K\_6g: “We also  
23 identified glaring security gaps with a lot of wallet providers. We are integrating  
game changing encryption into the wallet. The SafeMoon wallet will be one of / if  
24 not the strongest wallets on the market. #SAFEMOON is the #Evolution!”

25 <sup>93</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (June 7, 2021), <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1401909541105774598>: “We have come to the  
26 conclusion that it’s just better to do things yourself. The crypto world is ironically  
27 archaic, and toxic. Someone copies what you did, then repeatedly tries to cyber  
28 bully and attack you. Stop. When one wins we all win. Other tokens are not the  
enemy.”

1 Tokens were a “\$500 million dollar scam” and generally “shilling FUD about well-  
2 meaning companies” like SafeMoon.<sup>94</sup>

3 124. These various efforts by Arriaga at damage control allowed Defendants  
4 to increase and/or stabilize the trading volume for a short period of time.

5 125. On June 11, 2021, Karony announced that he was “[h]appy to say [the  
6 SafeMoon team is] smashing out our internal deadlines.” Karony then hinted at  
7 imminent release dates for promised features for “the Wallet, exchange and more  
8 importantly Operation Pheonix.”

9 126. In another public post from the same day, the Company’s official  
10 Twitter account bragged, “WE SAID WE’D BRING YOU A SHOW! THE  
11 #SAFEMOONWALLET IS JUST THE BEGINNING . . . .”<sup>95</sup>

12 127. On June 13, 2021, Karony, in an apparent effort to have investors  
13 associate SAFEMOON with the popular cryptocurrency Dogecoin and its unofficial  
14 ambassador, Elon Musk, cited to the Company’s Chief Blockchain Officer, Thomas  
15 Smith, and his being “involved with the Doge Coin x SpaceX partnership.”<sup>96</sup>

16 128. That same day, Arriaga released a purported exposé video titled,  
17 “Crypto Genesis spreads FUD about SafeMoon – DEBUNKED,” wherein he again  
18  
19

20 <sup>94</sup> Arriaga, *Safemoon redeemed a 3rd time*, YouTube (June 7, 2021),  
21 [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G8QJm6\\_aKgw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G8QJm6_aKgw).

22 <sup>95</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (June 7, 2021),  
23 <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1403431640777510916?s=20&t=HSZFEiryLjHn9PrjFQP1xw>: “WE SAID WE’D BRING YOU A SHOW! THE  
24 #SAFEMOONWALLET IS JUST THE BEGINNING. . .  .

25 <sup>96</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (June 13, 2021),  
26 <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1404104687566086149?cxt=HHwWioCzncXxsPwmAAAA>: “We have no issues with Doge Coin. Fun fact, the SafeMoon Chief  
27 Blockchain Officer was involved with the Doge Coin x SpaceX partnership. So yes,  
28 you will be able to hold Doge on #SAFEMOONWALLET. That’s where I’ll be holding mine. #SAFEMOON is the #Evolution!”

1 dismissed criticisms about SafeMoon as invalid “FUD” and threatened to expose  
2 anyone speaking negatively about the Company.<sup>97</sup>

3 129. On June 21, 2021, Arriaga released his sixth and final video on *the FUD*  
4 *Hound YouTube* channel, which was titled, “Matt Wallace bashes Safemoon and  
5 then gets destroyed!” with a laughing face emoji.<sup>98</sup> In the caption to the video,  
6 Arriaga claims that SafeMoon critic Matt Wallace’s research was “lazy and  
7 misleading.” Then, in an apparent attempt to persuade investors into ignoring  
8 Wallace’s warnings about the SAFEMOON Tokens, Arriaga attempted to whip up  
9 a mob mentality within the SafeMoon community, by encouraging them to “witness  
10 [Wallace] getting owned on a live-stream as he comes unprepared with zero facts”  
11 and to “[w]atch this epic display of failure as this FUDster gets exposed.”<sup>99</sup>

12 130. In July 2021, Arriaga “officially” joined the Company as its Global  
13 Head of Products.

14 131. On July 14, 2021, Witriol participated in an “Ask Me Anything”  
15 interview (“AMA”) wherein he made numerous statements on behalf of the  
16 Company.<sup>100</sup> For example, in response to a question from a SAFEMOON Token  
17 investor about the Company’s prospects, Witriol stated that he was “more excited  
18 now than when I joined the team” and that investors were “gonna like what you  
19 hear” in the near future.<sup>101</sup>

22 \_\_\_\_\_  
23 <sup>97</sup> Arriaga, *Crypto Genesis spreads FUD about Safemoon – DEBUNKED*,  
YouTube (June 13, 2021), [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zSbbt\\_JralU](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zSbbt_JralU).

24 <sup>98</sup> Arriaga, *Matt Wallace bashes Safemoon and then gets destroyed!* 😂,  
25 YouTube (June 21, 2021), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z0qVSbwSnEc>.

26 <sup>99</sup> *Id.*

27 <sup>100</sup> *SAFEMOON SHAUN WITRIOL TWITTER SPACES AMA (FULL) 7/14/21*,  
YouTube (July 15, 2021), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ow0M9bh1mNE>.

28 <sup>101</sup> *Id.*

1           132. Witriol went on to declare that he was “[m]ore bullish now than I was  
2 two weeks ago before I joined the team.”<sup>102</sup> This statement is at odds with Witriol’s  
3 earlier comments that he was with the Company since “day one or day two” when  
4 he met with Karony.<sup>103</sup> Upon information and belief, Witriol knew that his  
5 statements about the Company’s prospects and him only joining the Company “two  
6 weeks ago” were false when he made them. In particular, Witriol appears to have  
7 made the latter statement in an effort to distance himself from the Company and the  
8 other Executive Defendants.

9           133. Within a month of Witriol’s AMA interview and in the final weeks  
10 before the promised launch of the SafeMoon wallet (*i.e.*, August 2021), Witriol left  
11 the Company.

12           134. Around the same time, the price of SAFEMOON Tokens was dropping  
13 precipitously due to immense downward selling pressure for large holders.  
14 “SafeMoon has witnessed whales dumping in large proportions from June to July  
15 2021.”<sup>104</sup> As reported in the *International Business Times* article, “*Mysterious*  
16 *SafeMoon Investor Dumps 2.4 Trillion Coins, Value Falls 28% in the Day’s Trade*,”  
17 the value of the SAFEMOON Tokens dropped 28% on July 31, 2021 in “the largest  
18 sell-off for July 2021,” caused by a “domino effect of panic selling.” In response to  
19 this, Phillips took to Twitter on August 2, 2021, to talk tough to the unknown whale  
20 who sold the 2.4 Trillion SAFEMOON Tokens stating, “F\*\*\*ING  
21 IRRESPONSIBLE WHALE. . . I HOPE YOU GET HIT BY A BUS.”<sup>105</sup> Neither

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22 <sup>102</sup> *Id.*

23 <sup>103</sup> *See* fn. 87, *supra*.

24 <sup>104</sup> Vinod DSouza, *Crypto Influencer Ben Phillips Wishes Death to SafeMoon*  
25 *Whale: ‘I Hope you Get Hit by a Bus,’*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES (Aug. 2,  
26 2021), <https://www.ibtimes.sg/crypto-influencer-ben-phillips-wishes-death-safemoon-whale-i-hope-you-get-hit-by-bus-59293>.

27 <sup>105</sup> *See* Vinod DSouza, *Mysterious SafeMoon Investor Dumps 2.4 Trillion Coins,*  
28 *Value Falls 28% in the Day’s Trade*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES (July 31,

1 the Company, nor the Executive Defendants denounced Phillips’ statement or even  
2 commented on it at all.

3 135. The price and trading volume for the SAFEMOON Tokens began to  
4 stabilize after the Company and the Executive Defendants began promoting the  
5 scheduled SafeMoon wallet launch more aggressively in the lead up.

6 136. On August 14, 2021, the Company’s Twitter account posted a minute-  
7 long video advertisement for the SafeMoon wallet.<sup>106</sup> The video told investors that:

- 8 • “It’s time to get serious about the SAFEMOON wallet”
- 9 • “We take intuitive design, and strive for perfection”
- 10 • “The future of trading is here”
- 11 • “Ease of use built for all”
- 12 • “Full Launch 28<sup>th</sup> of August”
- 13 • “Available on Android and iOS”

14 137. Following the release of this commercial, *trading volume for*  
15 *SAFEMOON Tokens almost quadrupled* from \$11.4 million on August 14, 2021  
16 to \$43.7 million on August 16, 2021.

17 138. On August 20, 2021, Way touted the financial benefits of investing in  
18 SafeMoon (and SafeMoon-related services like the SAFEMOON Tokens?) to his  
19 Twitter followers, stating, among other things, that he was “getting paid out in  
20 @SafeMoon constantly. . . .”<sup>107</sup>

21  
22  
23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 2021), <https://www.ibtimes.sg/mysterious-safemoon-investor-dumps-2-4-trillion-coins-value-falls-28-days-trade-59232>.

25 <sup>106</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Aug. 14, 2021), <https://t.co/atarzOUuX7>:  
26 “THANK YOU FOR ALL THE SUPPORT ON THE JOURNEY TO THE  
27 #SAFEMOONWALLET LAUNCH   COMING SOON AUGUST 28<sup>TH</sup>.”

28 <sup>107</sup> Way (@souljaboy), Twitter (Aug. 20, 2022), <https://twitter.com/souljaboy/status/1428847986759462917?lang=en>.

1 139. The trading volume for SAFEMOON Tokens increased following  
2 Way’s promotion, going from \$14.6 million on August 19, 2021, to \$20.8 million  
3 on August 20, 2021 (a 42% increase).<sup>108</sup>

4 140. On August 19th and 24th of 2021, Karony stated, on his personal  
5 Twitter account, that he was “Looking forward to #SAFEMOONWALLET launch  
6 on August 28th!”<sup>109</sup>

7 141. The trading volume rose in the days leading up to the launch of the  
8 SafeMoon wallet from \$13.5 million on both August 19th and 24th up to \$54.6  
9 million on August 28th – an increase of over 300%.

10 142. On August 28, 2021, the Company repeatedly announced on its social  
11 media platforms that the launch of the SafeMoon wallet was scheduled for that day  
12 at 4PM EST. But when the moment for the launch arrived, the Company did not  
13 release the SafeMoon wallet as previously promised.

14 143. The Company released the following statement concerning the failed  
15 release of the SafeMoon wallet:

16 Wallet Update

17 SAFEMOONARMY – Thank you for bearing with us!

18 We’ve experience unforeseen technical issues on launching all 3  
19 products at the same time (website buy & swap, android wallet & IOS  
20 wallet).

21 We’re working around the clock to fix the issues and to ensure we give  
22 you the quality experience you deserve. So we can manage demand,  
23

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24 <sup>108</sup> See fn. 59, *supra*.

25 <sup>109</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Aug. 24, 2021), <https://t.co/m9CrVLGy9L>: “1  
26 million followers in under 6 months. This is a huge achievement. Looking forward  
27 to the #SAFEMOONWALLET launch on August 28th. Let’s evolve together!  
28 #SAFEMOON #SAFEMOONARMY”; *id.*: “Meetup at the billboard? Looking  
forward to #SAFEMOONWALLET launch on August 28th! #SAFEMOON is the  
#Evolution!”

1 will be releasing each product in a staggered approach (one by one) –  
2 starting with the website buy & swap function – today.

3 We apologise for the delay. We hear all of you. We can’t wait to bring  
4 you all home.<sup>110</sup>

5 144. After two days without the promised release of the wallet function, the  
6 Company disseminated a second announcement on August 30, 2021, regarding the  
7 delay:

8 Wallet Update

9 What’s the hold-up? #SAFEMOON

10 Here’s a #SAFEMOONWALLET update from CEO John Karony.

11 Hype and FUD to one side, here is more detail on what happened over  
12 the last 48 hours:

13 As you know, we worked extensively towards the wallet launch on the  
14 28th of August. However, the technical issues experienced at 4:00PM  
15 (BST) created unforeseen side effects that the product development  
16 teams have been unable to resolve yet (for re-approval from Apple &  
17 Google). No reasons for an unsuccessful launch were brought [sic] to  
18 my attention prior to 4PM, and for that I apologise as I promised you,  
19 our community a product worth waiting for. It’s still coming, we just  
20 have to wait a bit longer. If I had been made aware of the issues now  
21 known, the launch would not have gone ahead.

22 Our aim is to deliver the safest wallet on the planet – we won’t launch  
23 any product unless it’s the best it could possibly be, for you.

24 We have all been working around the clock to address the technical  
25 issues and have come to the conclusion that *we need to delay the wallet*  
26 *launch. I have been reassured by SAFEMOON’s Global Head of*

27  
28 <sup>110</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Aug. 28, 2021), <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1431737961796747267?s=20&t=asnTTweZ9AovC9VEdUFRwQ>

1 *Product [i.e. Defendant Arriaga] that this will be fixed swiftly and*  
 2 *efficiently*, and we have the utmost confidence it will.

3 *All SAFEMOON staff are on hand to support the Global Head of*  
 4 *Product and make sure he has endless resources to deliver the wallet.*

5 The wallet launch is my utmost priority and I am committed to get you  
 6 an update as soon as I can. We are all disappointed. But our focus  
 7 remains on ensuring you get the wallet you deserve.

8 Thank you for your continued support and patience. The wallet is  
 9 coming and it will be worth the wait.

10 We are family, we are SAFEMOON.<sup>111</sup>

11 [Emphasis added.]

12 145. The price of the SAFEMOON Token, and its trading volume,  
 13 plummeted in the wake of the failed launch of the wallet. The price went from a  
 14 high of \$0.00000355 to a low of \$0.0000014 (a 60.5% decrease). The Company and  
 15 the Executive Defendants nevertheless continued to dangle the prospect of the wallet  
 16 out to investors in order to continue to unload more of their portion of the Float.

17 146. On September 6, 2021, the Company’s Twitter account reposted a tweet  
 18 from Arriaga, telling investors that “#SAFEMOONWALLET is imminent!” In the  
 19 caption to this re-tweet, the Company credited this statement from Arriaga as being  
 20 from the “Dev himself”<sup>112</sup> (i.e., the developer of the SafeMoon wallet).

21 147. The trading volume of SAFEMOON Tokens once again spiked as a  
 22 result of the announcements by the Company itself and Arriaga, going from \$12.5  
 23 million on September 5, 2021 (the day before the promotions about the SafeMoon  
 24

25 <sup>111</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Aug. 30, 2021), <https://t.co/0GGN7mFQIS>:  
 26 “UPDATE ON THE #SAFEMOONWALLET   #SAFEMOON.”

27 <sup>112</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Sept. 6, 2021), <https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1434855369394860033?s=20&t=CTIBkiT2WMEr75TWa-S91A>: “From the  
 28 Dev himself the #SAFEMOONWALLET is IMMINENT  .

1 wallet) up to \$38 million on September 10, 2021 – *a 200% increase in trading*  
 2 *volume.*

3 148. On September 9, 2021, the Company’s Chief Technology Officer,  
 4 Hank Wyatt, announced his resignation on Twitter.<sup>113</sup> Following his departure,  
 5 Wyatt was interviewed about why the SafeMoon wallet failed to launch and the  
 6 reasons for his departure.<sup>114</sup> According to Wyatt, the development team for the  
 7 SafeMoon wallet were hired by the “business leads not the developmental leads.”

8 149. Wyatt also explained how he found out about the SafeMoon project on  
 9 the social media platform Discord in the early days of the Company’s formation.  
 10 Wyatt disclosed that two “old Safemoon moderators” that Wyatt “knew” –  
 11 apparently displeased with his departure from SafeMoon and, as a result, “set him  
 12 up” with “targeted questions” – had secretly recorded two conversations “without  
 13 [his] permission.”<sup>115</sup> Apparently feeling threatened with a forced exposure, Wyatt  
 14 admits to having invested \$9,000 to join in the Company “in the beginning.” He  
 15 learned about it on Discord and “went with it.”

16 150. In the recording, Wyatt apparently also makes a comment about how  
 17 he was displeased with SafeMoon because he “didn’t get a raise” and “didn’t want  
 18 to work weekends.” After admitting this during the interview, Wyatt later expresses

19 \_\_\_\_\_  
 20 <sup>113</sup> Wyatt (@Hankusun), Twitter (Sept. 9, 2021),  
 21 [https://twitter.com/Hankusun/status/1436043090754744331?ref\\_src=twsrc%5Etfw%7Ctwcamp%5Etweetembed%7Ctwterm%5E1436043090754744331%7Ctwgr%5E%7Ctwcon%5Es1\\_&ref\\_url=https%3A%2F%2Fcryptoslate.com%2Fsafemoon-cto-resigns-fueling-rumors-of-disquiet-within-the-company%2F](https://twitter.com/Hankusun/status/1436043090754744331?ref_src=twsrc%5Etfw%7Ctwcamp%5Etweetembed%7Ctwterm%5E1436043090754744331%7Ctwgr%5E%7Ctwcon%5Es1_&ref_url=https%3A%2F%2Fcryptoslate.com%2Fsafemoon-cto-resigns-fueling-rumors-of-disquiet-within-the-company%2F): “Leaving my  
 22 position on Safemoon was definitely a difficult decision, the hardest I’ve ever had  
 23 to make. However, I’m excited for the future and can’t wait for the next chapter of  
 24 my life to begin!”

25 <sup>114</sup> *HANK TALKS FUTURE OF SAFEMOON! WHY HE QUIT, PIGGYBANK,*  
 26 *WALLET LAUNCH FAILURE, DDOS ATTACKS!*, COINMARKETBAG (Sept. 30,  
 27 2021), <https://coinmarketbag.com/hank-talks-future-of-safemoon-why-he-quit-piggybank-wallet-launch-failure-ddos-attacks/>.

28 <sup>115</sup> *Id.*

1 frustration at the amount of work that he was supposed to do at the Company and,  
 2 in particular, with respect to the SafeMoon wallet. In response to a question on  
 3 whether he left because it was too much work for him, Wyatt stated that he had been  
 4 “dedicating all of his time at SafeMoon and didn’t want to do it anymore. I had done  
 5 it for six months. That was enough for [him].” Later in the interview, Wyatt said  
 6 that he “felt undervalued” by the Company.<sup>116</sup>

7 151. Wyatt disclosed that, while he was paid a salary from the Company, he  
 8 was not given any severance upon his departure. He also claims to have relinquished  
 9 all of his intellectual property right to the work he did while at the Company.

10 152. Wyatt admitted that he sold a “decent amount” of his SAFEMOON  
 11 Tokens “120 something days ago.” He further disclosed that he did not gain his  
 12 SAFEMOON Token holdings from working at the Company, but rather that he  
 13 acquired them through his own money and being “gifted some Safemoon from  
 14 friends.” With the interview taking place on or about September 30, 2021, this  
 15 would place Wyatt’s SAFEMOON Tokens sales around late May/early June of  
 16 2021. As the following chart show,<sup>117</sup> this would be around the same time that the  
 17 price of SAFEMON Tokens was rebounding briefly before plunging down further:



116 *Id.*

117 <https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/safemoon/> (last visited Feb. 16, 2022).

1 153. Upon information and belief, Wyatt knew or should have known that  
2 the SafeMoon wallet launch would not be occurring within the timeframe the  
3 Company announced and because of this, sold his SAFEMOON Tokens to  
4 unsuspecting investors before the further delays for the wallet launch were  
5 uncovered and the price of the SAFEMOON Tokens took a corresponding hit.

6 154. The day after Wyatt announced his resignation, on September 10, 2021,  
7 the Company released the following announcement<sup>118</sup> that Haines-Davies was also  
8 stepping down from his position as COO and would be leaving SafeMoon:



10 We wish you well



12 9:13 AM · Sep 10, 2021 · Twitter Web App

13 1,566 Retweets 125 Quote Tweets 8,334 Likes

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28 <sup>118</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Sept. 10, 2021), <https://t.co/7Cz562GkgC>:  
“We wish you well.”

1           155. The cryptocurrency news blogs speculated that, because the Company  
2 did not give any details as to the circumstances behind Defendant Haines-Davies’  
3 departure and given the time of his resignation, the reason Haines-Davies left the  
4 Company was due to its failure to deliver the SafeMoon wallet on the promised  
5 schedule.<sup>119</sup> Haines-Davies’ Twitter profile timeline appears to confirm this. On  
6 August 30, 2021, Haines-Davies reposted the Company’s wallet update message  
7 regarding the “hold up” with delivering the wallet when promised. Haines-Davies’  
8 next post was his September 10, 2021 announcement that he was leaving the  
9 Company.<sup>120</sup> In that post, Haines-Davies stressed that he needed to “remove”  
10 himself from “toxic environments.”

11           156. An article in the International Business Times titled *SafeMoon*  
12 *Developers Flee at Slightest Sign of Trouble, Top Honchos Resign over Wallet*  
13 *Fiasco* questions Defendant Haines for “flee[ing] at the slightest trouble instead of  
14 working towards correcting the missteps of SafeMoon” and whether he “was unable  
15 to handle work pressure for just six months as the COO of SafeMoon. . . .”<sup>121</sup> The  
16 article further observed:

17           When a company fails to deliver on a product and announces “technical  
18 issues” hours before the release while marketing the same product on  
19 billboards for weeks using investors money; the top heads are most  
20 likely asked to resign and the same has happened with SafeMoon.

21  
22  
23 <sup>119</sup> *Jack Haines, COO and Co-founder of SafeMoon Dumped the Project*,  
24 NaijaBlog (Sept. 10, 2021), <https://naijablog.ng/2021/09/10/jack-haines-coo-and-co-founder-of-safemoon-dumped-the-project/>.

25 <sup>120</sup> Haines-Davies (@jackhainesuk), Twitter (Sept. 10, 2021): “Dear  
26 #SAFEMOON <https://t.co/eU64JoF9cI>” / Twitter.

27 <sup>121</sup> Vinod Dsouza, *SafeMoon Developers Flee at Slightest Sign of Trouble, Top*  
28 *Honchos Resign over Wallet Fiasco*, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TIMES (Nov. 8,  
2021), <https://www.ibtimes.sg/safemoon-developers-flee-slightest-sign-trouble-top-honchos-resign-over-wallet-fiasco-60161>.

1 Along with Haines, Wyatt, a software engineer of the company, also  
2 resigned the same day.<sup>122</sup>

3 157. The price of the SAFEMOON Tokens dropped after this  
4 announcement, going from a close of \$0.000000153 on September 9, 2021 to the  
5 low for the day of \$0.00000119 on September 10, 2021.

6 158. In the wake of Haines-Davies' departure, other executives at the  
7 Company left under similar circumstances.

8 159. For example, on November 5, 2021, the Company's Chief Blockchain  
9 Officer, Thomas Smith, issued a statement on his personal Twitter account: "Bullish  
10 on the team, I love working @safemoon."<sup>123</sup> Karony publicly replied to this message  
11 with a GIF image signifying agreement and the power of brotherhood.<sup>124</sup> Just under  
12 three weeks later, Karony announced that Smith was leaving the Company.<sup>125</sup>

13 160. On November 22, 2021, the Company's official Twitter account  
14 promoted the We're All Gonna Make It coin" ("WAGMI") – a highly speculative  
15 digital asset (similar to Dogecoin) that was trending at the time.<sup>126</sup>

16 161. Way again promoted SafeMoon's activities, warning investors:  
17 "Safemoon just tweeted about WAGMI. Don't miss the rocket."<sup>127</sup>

18  
19 <sup>122</sup> *Id.*

20 <sup>123</sup> Thomas (@papacthulu), Twitter (Nov. 5, 2021), <https://twitter.com/papacthulu/status/1456818387322036230?s=20&t=G-394qt2e5FNZ9F6fecquw>:  
21 "Bullish on the team, I love working at @safemoon."

22 <sup>124</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Nov. 5, 2021), <https://t.co/96OYsVD1TJ>.

23 <sup>125</sup> Karony (@CptHodl), Twitter (Nov. 23, 2021),  
24 <https://twitter.com/CptHodl/status/1463150393160990725?s=20&t=trjCS8pVW1C-M1f6iksEqw>.

25 <sup>126</sup> @SafeMoon 2.0 , Twitter (Nov. 22, 2021),  
26 [https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1461460219251380229?s=20&t=mwc81B1H\\_z3uloVjS68mcw](https://twitter.com/safemoon/status/1461460219251380229?s=20&t=mwc81B1H_z3uloVjS68mcw): "WAGMI."  
27

28 <sup>127</sup> Way (@souljaboy), Twitter (Nov. 22, 2021), <https://twitter.com/souljaboy/status/1462956016388083713?lang=en>.

1           162. In the following weeks, the price and trading volume of the  
2 SAFEMOON Tokens continued to fall despite the efforts of Defendants, eventually  
3 reaching its low point of December 31, 2021.

4           **The Dump – SAFEMOON Token Price Plummetts**

5           163. Following the SAFEMOON Token’s launch and Defendants’  
6 promotional activities beginning in March 2021, the trading volume and price of  
7 SafeMoon surged. By April 20, 2021, SAFEMOON Tokens already had a  
8 transaction volume of over \$144 million, up approximately 1,747% in just over a  
9 month. That same day, the SAFEMOON Token reached its maximum price of  
10 \$0.000011, *which represents a rise of approximately 2,749,900% more than its*  
11 *initial launch price* of \$0.0000000004.

12           164. However, this astronomical rise was short-lived. After the  
13 SAFEMOON Token price and trading volume spiked following the launch,  
14 Defendants began the “slow rug pull” on investors. This term refers to a situation in  
15 the cryptocurrency sector where the developers and insiders of a token deceive  
16 investors by encouraging them to purchase the token with promises of future  
17 success, while, at the same time, slowly selling off their own holdings as the trading  
18 volume from retail investors remains inflated.

19           165. On December 31, 2021, the price of the SAFEMOON Token hit a low  
20 of \$0.0000006521 per token, an over 80% drop from its height during the Class  
21 Period, which it has not been able to recover. As of the filing of this Complaint, the  
22 trading volume for the SAFEMOON Token has plummeted to around only  
23 \$60,000.<sup>128</sup>

24           166. The Promoter Defendants’ improper promotional activities generated  
25 the trading volume needed for all the Defendants to offload their SAFEMOON  
26 Tokens onto unsuspecting investors. While Plaintiffs and Class members were  
27

28 <sup>128</sup> See fn. 59, *supra*.

1 buying the inappropriately promoted SAFEMOON Tokens, Defendants were able  
2 to, and did, sell their SAFEMOON Tokens during the Class Period for substantial  
3 profits.

4 167. The SAFEMOON Token price still has not recovered and trading  
5 volume remains down, significantly. Furthermore, as of the filing of this Action, the  
6 SafeMoon exchange still does not exist despite representations that it would be  
7 finished by the fourth quarter of 2021.

8 **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

9 168. Plaintiffs bring this action, individually, and on behalf of a nationwide  
10 class, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a), 23(b)(2), and/or 23(b)(3),  
11 defined as follows:

12 All persons who, during the Class Period, purchased SafeMoon's  
13 SAFEMOON Tokens and were subsequently damaged thereby.

14 169. The Class Period is defined as the period between March 8, 2021 and  
15 the date of this filing.<sup>129</sup>

16 170. Excluded from the Class are: (a) Defendants; (b) Defendants' affiliates,  
17 agents, employees, officers and directors; (c) Plaintiffs' counsel and Defendants'  
18 counsel; and (d) the judge assigned to this matter, the judge's staff, and any member  
19 of the judge's immediate family. Plaintiffs reserve the right to modify, change, or  
20 expand the various class definitions set forth above, based on discovery and further  
21 investigation.

22 171. **Numerosity**: Upon information and belief, the Class is so numerous  
23 that joinder of all members is impracticable. While the exact number and identity  
24 of individual members of the Class is currently unknown, such information being in  
25 the sole possession of SafeMoon and/or third parties and obtainable by Plaintiffs  
26 only through the discovery process, Plaintiffs believe, and on that basis allege, that

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>129</sup> Plaintiffs reserve the right to expand or amend the Class Period based on  
discovery produced in this matter.

1 the Class consists of at least hundreds of people. The number of Class members can  
2 be determined based on SafeMoon's and other third party's records.

3 172. **Commonality**: Common questions of law and fact exist as to all  
4 members of the Class. These questions predominate over questions affecting  
5 individual Class members. These common legal and factual questions include, but  
6 are not limited to:

- 7 a. whether Defendants improperly and misleadingly marketed  
8 SAFEMOON Tokens;
- 9 b. whether Defendants' conduct violates the state consumer protection  
10 statutes asserted herein;
- 11 c. whether Promoter Defendants aided and abetted violations of the state  
12 consumer protection statutes asserted herein;
- 13 d. whether Executive Defendants conspired to artificially inflate the price  
14 of the SAFEMOON Tokens and then sell their SAFEMOON Tokens to  
15 unsuspecting investors;
- 16 e. whether Defendants have been unjustly and wrongfully enriched as a  
17 result of their conduct;
- 18 f. whether the proceeds that Defendants obtained as a result of the sale of  
19 SAFEMOON Tokens, rightfully belongs to Plaintiffs and Class  
20 members;
- 21 g. whether Defendants should be required to return money they received  
22 as a result of the sale of SAFEMOON Tokens to Plaintiffs and Class  
23 members;
- 24 h. whether Executive Defendants breached the implied covenant of good  
25 faith and fair dealing; and
- 26 i. whether Plaintiffs and Class members have suffered damages, and, if  
27 so, the nature and extent of those damages.

1           173. **Typicality**: Plaintiffs have the same interest in this matter as all Class  
2 members, and Plaintiffs' claims arise out of the same set of facts and conduct as the  
3 claims of all Class members. Plaintiffs' and Class members' claims all arise out of  
4 SafeMoon's uniform misrepresentations, omissions, and unlawful, unfair, and  
5 deceptive acts and practices related to the sale of SAFEMOON Tokens.

6           174. **Adequacy**: Plaintiffs have no interest that conflicts with the interests of  
7 the Class and are committed to pursuing this action vigorously. Plaintiffs have  
8 retained counsel competent and experienced in complex consumer class action  
9 litigation. Accordingly, Plaintiffs and their counsel will fairly and adequately  
10 protect the interests of the Class.

11           175. **Superiority**: A class action is superior to all other available means of  
12 fair and efficient adjudication of the claims of Plaintiffs and members of the Class.  
13 The injury suffered by each individual Class member is relatively small compared  
14 to the burden and expense of individual prosecution of the complex and extensive  
15 litigation necessitated by the Company's conduct. It would be virtually impossible  
16 for individual Class members to effectively redress the wrongs done to them. Even  
17 if Class members could afford individualized litigation, the court system could not.  
18 Individualized litigation would increase delay and expense to all parties, and to the  
19 court system, because of the complex legal and factual issues of this case.  
20 Individualized rulings and judgments could result in inconsistent relief for similarly  
21 situated individuals. By contrast, the class action device presents far fewer  
22 management difficulties, and provides the benefits of single adjudication, economy  
23 of scale, and comprehensive supervision by a single court.

24           176. Defendants have acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable  
25 to the Class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief and corresponding  
26 declaratory relief with respect to the Class as a whole.

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**CALIFORNIA LAW APPLIES TO THE ENTIRE CLASS**

1  
2 177. California’s substantive laws apply to every member of the Class,  
3 regardless of where in the United States the Class members reside.

4 178. California’s substantive laws may be constitutionally applied to the  
5 claims of Plaintiffs and the Class under the Due Process Clause, 14th Amend. §1,  
6 and the Full Faith and Credit Clause, Art. IV §1, of the U.S. Constitution. California  
7 has significant contact, or significant aggregation of contacts, to the claims asserted  
8 by Plaintiffs and all Class members, thereby creating state interests that ensure that  
9 the choice of California state law is not arbitrary or unfair.

10 179. Two of the Executive Defendants (Witriol and Arriaga) primarily  
11 reside in and operate out of California. In particular, upon information and belief,  
12 all of the promotional activities of Witriol and Arriaga on behalf of SafeMoon  
13 described above originated in, and were disseminated from, California.  
14 Additionally, Arriaga developed the Company’s wallet – which, as discussed in  
15 further detail above, was the subject of numerous misleading statements from all of  
16 the Executive Defendants – entirely in California. Relatedly, Witriol directly  
17 promoted SAFEMOON Tokens specifically to investors in California.

18 180. On information and belief, the decision-making regarding the  
19 parameters of the marketing strategy for the SAFEMOON Tokens occurred in,  
20 and/or emanated from California, where Witriol and Arriaga are located. As such,  
21 the conduct complained of herein emanated from California. This conduct similarly  
22 injured and affected Plaintiffs and all other Class members.

23 181. Additionally, several of the Promotor Defendants reside in, or operate  
24 out of California. In particular, Paul and Way reside in Calabasas and Los Angeles,  
25 respectively. Upon information and belief, the misleading statements alleged herein  
26 and published on various social media platforms by Paul and Way emanated from  
27 California.

28



1 Defendants’ activities with the Promoter Defendants caused Plaintiffs and the Class  
2 members to purchase and/or hold the SAFEMOON Tokens when they otherwise  
3 would not have done so.

4 188. Plaintiffs seek to enjoin further unlawful, unfair, and/or fraudulent acts  
5 or practices by SafeMoon, to obtain restitution and disgorgement of all monies  
6 generated as a result of such practices, and for all other relief allowed under Cal.  
7 Bus. & Prof. Code §17200.

8 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

9 **Violation of the California Consumers Legal Remedies Act**  
10 **Cal. Civil Code §1770**  
**(Against All Defendants)**

11 189. Plaintiffs restate and reallege all preceding allegations above as if fully  
12 set forth herein.

13 190. Plaintiffs Merewhader and Polite are residents of the State of  
14 California.

15 191. At all relevant times there was in full force and effect Cal. Civil §1770,  
16 which prohibits, *inter alia*, various methods of “unfair or deceptive acts or practices  
17 undertaken by any person in a transaction intended to result or that results in the sale  
18 or lease of goods or services to any consumer,” including, but not limited to,  
19 “[m]isrepresenting the affiliation, connection, or association with, or certification  
20 by, another” and “[r]epresenting that goods or services have sponsorship, approval,  
21 characteristics, ingredients, uses, benefits, or quantities that they do not have or that  
22 a person has a sponsorship, approval, status, affiliation, or connection that the person  
23 does not have.” Cal. Civil Code §1770(a)(3) & (5).

24 192. Defendants engaged in business acts and practices deemed “deceptive”  
25 because of the conduct, statements, and omissions described above, including, but  
26 not limited to, the following:

- 27 (a) knowingly and intentionally concealing the Executive  
28 Defendants’ specific roles and ownership interests in SafeMoon;

1 (b) knowingly and misleading making statements around the  
2 availability and functionality of the SafeMoon wallet when they  
3 knew or should have known that the wallet feature would not be  
4 ready for the scheduled launch;

5 (c) knowingly and misleading making statements regarding the  
6 security of the Company’s liquidity pools for the SAFEMOON  
7 Tokens when they knew or should have known that the liquidity  
8 pools were designed in a way that allowed for the possibility of  
9 the liquidity pool being drained by Defendants or other bad  
10 actors; and

11 (d) knowingly and intentionally using and/or failing to disclose the  
12 use of the Promotor Defendants to instill trust in uninformed  
13 investors to promote the financial benefits of a highly speculative  
14 and risky investment in SAFEMOON Tokens, in an effort to  
15 manipulate and artificially inflate the price and trading volume  
16 of the SAFEMOON tokens and allow Defendants to sell their  
17 SAFEMOON Tokens at those inflated prices.

18 193. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants’ unlawful, unfair, and  
19 deceptive practices, Plaintiffs and Class members suffered damages. The Executive  
20 Defendants’ activities with the Promoter Defendants caused Plaintiffs and the Class  
21 members to purchase and/or hold SAFEMOON Tokens when they otherwise would  
22 not have done so.

23 194. Plaintiffs seek to enjoin further unlawful, unfair, and/or fraudulent acts  
24 or practices by Defendants, to obtain restitution and disgorgement of all monies  
25 generated as a result of such practices, and for all other relief allowed under Cal.  
26 Civil Code §1780.

27 195. Plaintiffs additionally seek punitive damages under Cal. Civil Code  
28 §1770(a)(4).



1           202. The Promoter Defendants have previous knowledge and experience  
2 with making misleading promotional statements (with Defendant Mayweather  
3 having nearly an identical experience with a previous fraudulent cryptocurrency  
4 promotion), and, as such, knew or should have known that the marketing strategy  
5 employed by the Executive Defendants for the SAFEMOON Tokens was unlawful,  
6 deceitful, fraudulent, and/or violated the terms of the California, Florida, and New  
7 York state statutes described in this Complaint.

8           203. By promoting the SAFEMOON Tokens on their social media platforms  
9 and through their reported conduct, the Promoter Defendants provided assistance  
10 that was a substantial factor causing the SAFEMOON Token price to both surge and  
11 do so long enough to allow all Defendants to sell their SAFEMOON Tokens for  
12 huge profits at the expense of their followers and investors. Without the help of the  
13 Promoter Defendants' activities, the Executive Defendants would have been unable  
14 to use the misleading marketing strategy devised by Haines-Davies, Arriaga, and  
15 Witriol, and Defendants would not have been able to commit the violations of  
16 California state consumer protection statutes alleged herein.

17           204. As a direct and proximate result of Promoter Defendants' unlawful,  
18 unfair, and deceptive practices, Plaintiffs and Class members suffered damages. The  
19 Executive Defendants' activities with the Promoter Defendants caused Plaintiffs and  
20 the Class members to purchase and/or hold the SAFEMOON Tokens when they  
21 otherwise would not have done so.

22           205. Plaintiffs seek to enjoin further unlawful, unfair, and/or fraudulent acts  
23 or practices by SafeMoon, to obtain monetary damages, restitution and disgorgement  
24 of all monies generated as a result of such practices, and for all other relief allowed  
25 under California law.

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**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Violation of Illinois’ Consumer Protection and Deceptive Trade Practices Act  
815 Ill. Comp. Stat. 505/1, *et seq.*  
(Against All Defendants)**

206. Plaintiffs restate and reallege all preceding allegations above as if fully set forth herein.

207. Plaintiff Viane is a resident of the State of Illinois.

208. In Illinois, the Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act, 815 Ill. Comp. Stat. 505/1, *et seq.*, prohibits “unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices, including but not limited to the use or employment of any deception, fraud, false pretense, false promise, misrepresentation or the concealment, suppression or omission of any material fact, with intent that others rely upon the concealment, suppression or omission of such material fact or the use or employment of any practice described in Section 2 of the ‘Uniform Deceptive Trade Practices Act’ . . . .”

209. Plaintiffs and the Class members were injured by Defendants’ deceptive misrepresentations, concealments and omissions and these misrepresentations, concealments and omissions were material and deceived Plaintiffs and the Class. Because Plaintiffs and Class members relied on Defendants’ misrepresentations, concealments, and omissions when purchasing Defendants’ SAFEMOON Tokens, they were injured at the time of purchase.

210. For the reasons discussed herein, Defendants violated and continued to violate Section 510/2(a) of the Illinois Uniform Deceptive Trade Practices Act by engaging in the unfair or deceptive acts or practices described herein. Defendants’ acts and practices, including their material omissions, described herein, were likely to, and did in fact, deceive and mislead members of the public, including consumers acting reasonably under the circumstances, to their detriment. Defendants engaged in deceptive acts and practices under Illinois law by taking advantage of the lack of

1 knowledge, ability, experience, or capacity of Plaintiffs to a grossly unfair degree,  
2 including but not limited to, in the following ways:

- 3 (a) knowingly and intentionally concealing the Executive Defendants’  
4 specific roles and ownership interests in SafeMoon;  
5 (b) knowingly and misleading making statements around the availability  
6 and functionality of the SafeMoon wallet when they knew or should  
7 have known that the wallet feature would not be ready for the scheduled  
8 launch;  
9 (c) knowingly and misleading making statements regarding the security of  
10 the Company’s liquidity pools for the SAFEMOON Tokens when they  
11 knew or should have known that the liquidity pools were designed in a  
12 way that allowed for the possibility of the liquidity pool being drained  
13 by Defendants or other bad actors; and  
14 (d) knowingly and intentionally using and/or failing to disclose the use of  
15 the Promotor Defendants to “instill trust” in uninformed investors to  
16 promote the financial benefits of a highly speculative and risky  
17 investment in SAFEMOON Tokens, in an effort to manipulate and  
18 artificially inflate the price and trading volume of the SAFEMOON  
19 tokens and allow Defendants to sell their SAFEMOON Tokens at those  
20 inflated prices.

21 211. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants’ unfair and deceptive  
22 practices, Plaintiffs and Class members suffered damages. Defendants’ activities  
23 caused Plaintiffs and the Class members to purchase and/or retain SAFEMOON  
24 Tokens when they otherwise would not have done so.

25 212. Defendants’ deceptive acts occurred in a course of conduct involving  
26 trade and commerce in Illinois and throughout the United States.

27 213. Defendants intended that Plaintiffs and all Class members would rely  
28 on their deceptive acts when purchasing the SAFEMOON Tokens.



